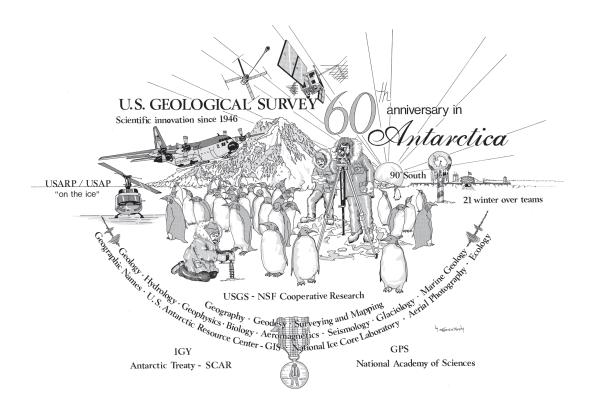


Prepared in cooperation with United States Antarctic Program, National Science Foundation

U.S. Geological Survey Scientific Activities in the Exploration of Antarctica: 1946–2006 Record of Personnel in Antarctica and their Postal Cachets: U.S. Navy (1946–48, 1954–60), International Geophysical Year (1957–58), and USGS (1960–2006)

By Tony K. Meunier Richard S. Williams, Jr., and Jane G. Ferrigno, Editors



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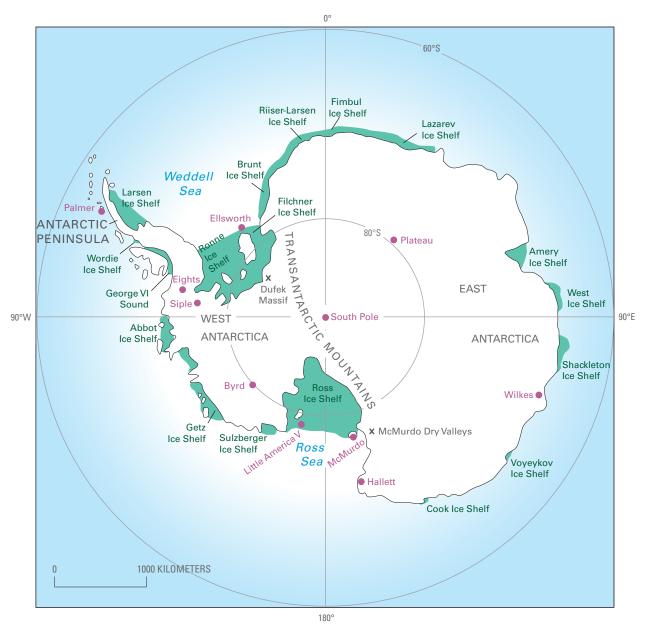
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Cover: 2006 postal cachet commemorating sixty years of USGS scientific innovation in Antarctica (designed by Kenneth W. Murphy and Tony K. Meunier, art work by Kenneth W. Murphy).

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Index map to the principal geographic features of Antarctica and location of field stations (in red).

U.S. Geological Survey Scientific Activities in the Exploration of Antarctica:

1946–2006 Record of Personnel in Antarctica and their Postal Cachets; U.S. Navy (1946–48, 1954–60), International Geophysical Year (IGY) (1957–58), and USGS (1960–2006)

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Introduction^{1, 2}

Antarctica, a vast region encompassing 13.2 million km² (5.1 million mi²), is considered to be one of the most important scientific laboratories on Earth. During the past 60 years, the USGS, in collaboration and with logistical support from the National Science Foundation's Office of Polar Programs, has sent 325 USGS scientists to Antarctica to work on a wide range of projects: 169 personnel from the NMD² (mostly aerial photography, surveying, and geodesy, primarily used for the modern mapping of Antarctica), 138 personnel from the GD (mostly geophysical and geological studies onshore and offshore), 15 personnel from the WRD (mostly hydrological/glaciological studies in the McMurdo Dry Valleys), 2 personnel from the BRD (microbiological studies in the McMurdo Dry Valleys), and 1 person from the Director's Office (P. Patrick Leahy, Acting Director, 2005-06 austral summer field season). Three GD scientists and three NMD scientists have carried out field work in Antarctica 9 or more times: John C. Behrendt (15), who started in 1956–57 and published two memoirs (Behrendt, 1998, 2005); Arthur B. Ford (10), who started in 1960-61, and Gary D. Clow (9), who started in 1985–86; Larry D. Hothem (12), who began as a winter-over geodesist at Mawson Station in 1968–69; and Jerry L. Mullins (12), who started in 1982-83 and followed in the legendary footsteps of his NMD predecessor, William R. MacDonald (9), who started in 1960–61 and supervised the acquisition of more than 1,000,000 square miles of aerial photography of Antarctica. This report provides a record as complete as possible, of USGS and non-USGS collaborating personnel in Antarctica from 1946–2006, the geographic locations of their work, and their scientific/engineering disciplines represented. Postal cachets (84) for each year follow the table of personnel and scientific activities in the exploration of Antarctica during those 60 years.

To commemorate special events and projects in Antarctica, it became an international practice to create postal cachets. A cachet is defined as a seal, emblem, or commemorative design printed or stamped on an envelope to mark a philatelic or special event. All stamp collectors are familiar with engraved cachets on envelopes of "First-Day-of-Issue" stamps. For Antarctica, a stamped (inked) impression informs the scientist, historian, stamp collector, and general public about the multidisciplinary science projects staffed by USGS scientists and other specialists during a specific austral field season. Because philatelic cachets were created by team members for each USGS field season, in most cases depicting the specific areas and scientific objectives, the cachets have become a convenient documentation of the people, projects, and geographic places for that year. Because the cachets are representative of USGS activities, each year's cachet is included in that year's Open-File Report (1960–61 to 2005–06).¹ Starting with the 1983–84 season, however, two USGS cachets were prepared for the next seven years, one for the winter team at Amundsen-Scott South Pole Station, until 1992–93, and the other for all other field sites. Multiple cachets were created by USGS divisional

¹See Open-File Report 2006–1117, U.S. Geological Survey Scientific Activities in the Exploration of Antarctica: Introduction to Antarctica (including USGS Field Personnel: 1946–59) at *http://pubs.usgs.gov/of/2006/1117*/, Open-File Report 2006–1114, U.S. Geological Survey Scientific Activities in the Exploration of Antarctica: 1995–96 Field Season at *http://pubs.usgs.gov/of/2006/1114*/, Open-File Report 2006–1113, U.S. Geological Survey Scientific Activities in the Exploration of Antarctica: 2002–03 Field Season at *http://pubs.usgs.gov/of/2006/1113*/, and Meunier (1979).

²U.S. Geological Survey now refers to its divisions as disciplines: GD, Geologic Division; TD, Topographic Division (later changed to NMD, National Mapping Division); WRD, Water Resources Division; and BRD, Biological Resources Division.

programs during the 1962–63, 1963–64, 1970–71, 1972–73, 1975–76, 1978–79, 1979–80, 1983–84, 1984–85, 1986–87, 1995–96, 2003–04, and the 2005–06 years.

This report includes facsimiles of each annual postal cachet (or postal cachets) designed by USGS graphic specialists and provides a record of USGS personnel (and non-USGS collaborating scientists) and their science division affiliation for each austral field season. In addition, cachets used by USGS personnel for U.S. Navy Operation Highjump (1946–47), U.S. Navy Operation Windmill (1947–48), U.S. Navy U.S.S. *Atka* reconnaissance cruise (1954–55), U.S. Navy Operation Deep Freeze (DF) (I, 1955–56; II, 1956–57; III, 1957–58; IV, 1958–59; and DF 60, 1959–60), and the International Geophysical Year (1957–58) are included, because USGS scientists made use of these cachets when involved in each of the field activities during these austral field seasons.

Selected References³

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U.S. Library of Congress, 1970–2006, Antarctic Journal of the United States: Washington, DC, v. 1-25 (1951–1998).

Relevant Websites

http://usarc.usgs.gov http://www.geoscience.scar.org http://www.nsf.gov http://www.usgs.gov http://www.glaciers.er.usgs.gov http://pubs.usgs.gov

Acknowledgments

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Comprehensive technical reviews along with other significant input to the material in this report were carried out by the following USGS Antarctic scientists, making the record for the 60 years of USGS activities in Antarctica as accurate and complete as possible: Fred G. Alberts (ACAN), John C. Behrendt, Peter F. Bermel, Jon C. Campbell, Paul E. Carrara, William H. Chapman, Gary D. Clow, Alan K. Cooper, Arthur B. Ford, Larry D. Hothem, Richard W. Saltus, Dwight L. Schmidt, Richard S. Williams, Jr., and David L. Wright.

³In depth listing of each participant's Antarctic publications resulting from work during a specific field season will be listed in the Open-File Report that is devoted to that specific austral field season (for example, 1995–96)

In addition, other technical reviews were done by John M. Aaron, Roger A. Barlow, Peter W. Barnes, Arthur J. Boucot, Donald A. Coates, Kathy L. Covert, Stephen L. Eittreim, Donald P. Elston, Carol A. Finn, Cheryl A. Hallam, Warren B. Hamilton, Monty A. Hampton, David G. Howell, Herman A. Karl, John Kelmelis, Keith A. Kvenvolden, Baerbel K. Lucchitta, Diane M. McKnight, Mark F. Meier, Clifford M. Nelson, John Pojeta, Jr., Richard L. Reynolds, Peter D. Rowley, James W. Schoonmaker, Jr., Janet W. Thomson (BAS), Richard B. Waitt, Paul L. Williams, and Ellis L. Yochelson (Smithsonian Institution).

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Names, affiliations, field sites, and scientific and technical disciplines of U.S. Geological Survey (USGS) and non-USGS collaborating personnel in Antarctica: 1946–2006¹

[Note: For list and definitions of abbreviations and acronyms, refer to list following	g the table]
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Austral Field Season	Name	Affiliation	Primary Assignment and/or Field Site(s) Visited	Scientific/Technical Discipline
1946–47 U.S. Navy Operation	James R. Balsley, Jr.	GD	Little America IV, Ross Ice Shelf (Roosevelt Island to King Edward VII Land)	Geophysics
Highjump	Arthur D. Howard	GD/StanfordUniv.	Little America IV, Ross Ice Shelf	Glaciology
1947–48 U.S. Navy Operation Windmill	Earl T. Apfel	GD/SyracuseUniv. ²	Cruise along Wilkes Land and Queen Mary Coast in USS <i>Burton Island</i> (AGB-1) to secure control for aerial photography obtained the previous season by Operation Highjump; work continued in Ross Sea and coastal West Antarctica	Geology
1954–55 U.S. Navy Reconnaissance Cruise, USS <i>Atka</i> (AGB-3)	William E. Davies	GD	Reconnaissance cruise in Ross Sea and Weddell Sea to possible sites for use as field stations during the International Geophysical Year (IGY)	Geology
1955–56 U.S. Navy Operation Deep Freeze I	Charles R. Lewis	GD	Balaena Islands, McMurdo Sound via USS <i>Wyandot</i> (AKA-92), USS <i>Glacier</i> (AGB-4), and U.S. Coast Guard Cutter (USCGC) <i>Eastwind</i> (WAGB-279)	Geology
1956–57 U.S. Navy Operation	John C. Behrendt	Arctic Institute of North America/later GD	Filchner-Ronne Ice Shelves, IGY winter-over at Ellsworth Station	Geophysics/IGY
Deep Freeze II	Walter W. Boyd, Jr.	Johns Hopkins Univ./later GD	IGY winter-over at Little America Station	Glaciology/IGY
	Edward W. Remington	GD	IGY winter-over at South Pole Station	Glaciology/IGY
	James D. O'Neal	TD	U.S. Observer with Chilean Antarctic Expedition working in South Shetland Islands and on the northwestern part of the Antarctic Peninsula	Geography
1957–58	John C. Behrendt	AINA/later GD	Filchner-Ronne Ice Shelves; Dufek Massif	Geophysics
U.S. Navy Operation Deep Freeze III and IGY	Walter W. Boyd, Jr.	Johns Hopkins Univ./ later GD	Little America V (Marie Byrd Land-Ross Ice Shelf seismic and glaciological traverse)	Glaciology/Geology
	Troy L. Péwé	GD	Lake Fryxell, McMurdo Dry Valleys	Geology
	Norman R. Rivard	GD	Lake Fryxell, McMurdo Dry Valleys	Geology
	William H. Chapman	TD	Filchner Ice Shelf; Electronics test unit in the Pensacola Mountains	Map-control surveys

¹For approved abbreviations of the Advisory Committee on Antarctic Names (ACAN) of the U.S. Board of Geographic Names (BGN), see Alberts (1995). See also list of abbreviations and acronyms following the table.

² If a scientist has an affiliation with another organization but is part of a USGS expedition, either wholly or through a cooperative agreement, the primary affiliation is listed first and the USGS organization is listed second, separated by a slash(*/*). Some scientists were hired as USGS employees to work in Antarctica but resigned following their assignment and returned to their university, etc. They are listed as USGS first, and their later organization second, separated by a slash. Some USGS personnel who worked in Antarctica while with another organization are listed with that organization first, separated by a slash, followed by either earlier or later GD.

Austral Field Season	Name	Affiliation	Primary Assignment and/or Field Site(s) Visited	Scientific/Technical Discipline
1958–59	Warren B. Hamilton	GD	McMurdo Dry Valleys	Geology
U.S. Navy Operation	Philip T. Hayes	GD	McMurdo Dry Valleys	Geology
Deep Freeze IV	Charles G. Johnson	GD	Beauford Island, Cape Bird via USS Glacier	Geology
	John C. Behrendt	Univ. of Wisconsin/ later GD	Weddell Sea, Coats Land, Filchner Ice Shelf; Ellsworth Station	Geophysics
	William H. Chapman	TD	Byrd Station to Horlick Mountains Traverse, and return; also, winter at Byrd Station doing stellar observations to determine station location	Map-control surveys
1959–60 U.S. Navy Deep Freeze 60	Eugene L. Boudette	GD	Marie Byrd Land Traverse from Byrd Station to Amundsen Sea via Executive Committee Range	Geology
(DF60)	Harold A. Hubbard	GD	US Bellingshausen Sea Expedition via USS <i>Burton Island</i> (AGB-1)	Geology
	Warren T. Borgeson	TD	US Bellingshausen Sea Expedition via USS <i>Burton Island</i> (AGB-1)	
	William H. Chapman	TD	Marie Byrd Land Traverse in austral spring 1959 from Byrd Station to Amundsen Sea via Executive Committee Range after winter at Byrd Station (see 1958–59)	Map-control surveys
	Louis J. Roberts	TD	Victoria Land Traverse, Outback Nunataks	Map-control surveys
	Alfred R. Taylor	GD	Victoria Land Traverse, Outback Nunataks	Geology
	Walter R. Seelig	TD	McMurdo Station (affiliated with future aerial photography, surveying and mapping planning teams)	Map-control surveys
1960–61	John A. Aaron	GD	Thiel Mountains (earlier called Eastern Horlick Mountains); Hudson Mountains	Geology
	Bjorn G. Andersen	University of Oslo/GD	Thiel Mountains	Glaciology
	Peter F. Bermel	TD	Thiel Mountains; Hudson Mountains	Map-control surveys, Co-leader
	Arthur B. Ford	GD	Thiel Mountains; Hudson Mountains	Geology, Co-leader
	David H. Green	GD	Thiel Mountains	Camp Assistant
	Harold A. Hubbard	GD	Thiel Mountains	Geology
	H. Richard Blank	Victoria Univ., Wellington/ later GD	Royal Society Range	Geology
	Avery A. Drake, Jr.	GD	Thurston Island and Bellingshausen Sea via USS <i>Glacier</i> (AGB-4)	Geology
	John C. Behrendt	Univ. Of Wisconsin/later GD	West Antarctic Ice Sheet, Marie Byrd Land; Transantarctic Mountains; Byrd, Hallett, South Pole, and McMurdo Stations	Geophysics
	Richard H. Evans	GD	USN Bellingshausen Sea Expedition via USS Staten Island	Oceanography
	Leslie B. Robison	TD	McMurdo Station area	Map-control surveys
	George R. Staeffler	TD	McMurdo Station area; Willett Range; Victoria Land	Map-control surveys

Austral Field Season	Name	Affiliation	Primary Assignment and/or Field Site(s) Visited	Scientific/Technical Discipline
1960–61	Joe M. Anderson	TD	Byrd Station to Jones Mountains seismic survey traverse; Set New Byrd Station monument	Map-control surveys
	Joel H. Langhofer	TD	Thurston Island via USS Glacier (AGB-4)	Map-control surveys
	William R. MacDonald	TD	Aerial mapping photography liaison	Cartography
	Thomas E. Taylor	TD	Ross Ice Shelf, Shackleton, Beardmore and Mulock Glaciers	Glaciological surveys
	William A. Radlinski	TD	McMurdo Station (affiliated with Future Planning Team)	Map-control surveys, Asst. Chief Topographi Engineer
1961–62	Bjorn G. Andersen	University of Oslo/GD	Thiel Mountains (previously called Eastern Horlick Mountains)	Glaciology
	John C. Behrendt	Univ. of Wisconsin/later GD	Univ. of Wisconsin Expedition across Ellsworth Land in Tucker Sno-Cat to the base of the Antarctic Peninsula, ending at a site called Camp Sky-Hi (later renamed Eights Station)	Geophysics, Leader
	Raymond L. Elliot	GD	Thiel Mountains	Geology
	Arthur B. Ford	GD	Thiel Mountains	Geology
	Mark F. Meier	WRD	Visit under NSF auspices to evaluate scientific programs at McMurdo Station, South Pole Station, and McMurdo Dry Valleys	Glaciology
	Conrad G. Merrick	TD	Ellsworth Land-Antarctic Peninsula Traverse	Map-control surveys
	James M. Schopf	GD	Member of Ohio State Univ. (OSU) group to Thiel Mountains	Geology
	Rowland W. Tabor	GD	Thiel Mountains	Geology
	William H. Chapman	TD	Topo North-Topo South Traverse of Transantarctic Mountains from Cape Hallett to Beardmore Glacier, including Churchill Mountains, using innovative leap-frog technique with helicopters; camp area datum monument set at McMurdo Station with ties to Little America, Old and New Byrd Stations	Map-control surveys
	William C. Elder	TD	Topo North-Topo South Traverse, Transantarctic Mountains from Cape Hallett to Beardmore Glacier, including Churchill Mountains, using innovative leap-frog technique with helicopters	Map-control surveys
	Ezekiel R. Soza	TD	Topo North-Topo South Traverse, Transantarctic Mountains from Cape Hallett to Beardmore Glacier, including Churchill Mountains, using innovative leap-frog technique with helicopters	Map-control surveys
	Robert D. Martin	TD	McMurdo Station area triangulation network; Geographic South Pole stellar positioning; established Astro Pier Monument	Map-control surveys
	William R. MacDonald	TD	Aerial mapping photography liaison	Cartography
	Thomas E. Taylor	TD	Solar and stellar observations at Beardmore, Amundsen, Hamilton, Mulock, and Liv Glaciers	Map-control surveys

Austral Field Season	Name	Affiliation	Primary Assignment and/or Field Site(s) Visited	Scientific/Technical Discipline
1962–63	Walter W. Boyd, Jr.	GD	Pensacola Mountains, Patuxent Range	Geology
	Robert D. Brown	GD	Pensacola Mountains, Patuxent Range	Geology
	Bela Csejtey	Rutgers Univ./later GD	McMurdo Dry Valleys	Geology
	James H. Dover	GD	Pensacola Mountains, Patuxent Range	Geology
	Arthur B. Ford	GD	Pensacola Mountains, Patuxent Range	Geology
	Dwight L. Schmidt	GD	Pensacola Mountains, Patuxent Range	Geology
	Robert M. Collier	TD	Ellsworth Mountains	Topographic Engineering
	Dean T. Edson	TD	Ellsworth Mountains	Topographic Engineering
	Thomas E. Taylor	TD	Pensacola Mountains, Patuxent Range	Map-control surveys
	Donald C. Barnett	TD	Topo West Traverse from Cape Hallett to Wilson Hills, Explorers Range and up Rennick Glacier to Mt. Murchison; Topo East Traverse from Beardmore Glacier to Horlick Mountains; Byrd Station surveys. Geographic South Pole astronomical-position observations	Map-control surveys
	Peter F. Bermel	TD	Topo West Traverse from Cape Hallett to Wilson Hills, Explorers Range and up Rennick Glacier to Mt. Murchison; Topo East Traverse from Beardmore Glacier to Horlick Mountains; Byrd Station surveys; Geographic South Pole astronomical-position observations	Map-control surveys
	Kenneth S. McLean	TD	Topo West Traverse from Cape Hallett to Wilson Hills, Explorers Range and up Rennick Glacier to Mt. Murchison; Topo East Traverse from Beardmore Glacier to Horlick Mountains	Map-control surveys
	Ezekiel R. Soza	TD	Topo West Traverse from Cape Hallett to Wilson Hills, Explorers Range and up Rennick Glacier to Mt. Murchison; Topo East Traverse from Beardmore Glacier to Horlick Mountains	Map-control surveys
	William R. MacDonald	TD	Aerial mapping photography liaison	Cartography
1963–64	Walter W. Boyd, Jr.	GD	Pensacola Mountains, Neptune Range	Glaciology/Geology
	John R. Ege	GD	Pensacola Mountains, Neptune Range	Geology
	Willis H. Nelson	GD	Pensacola Mountains, Neptune Range	Geology
	Dwight L. Schmidt	GD	Pensacola Mountains, Neptune Range	Geology
	Paul L. Williams	GD	Pensacola Mountains, Neptune Range	Geology
	Warren B. Hamilton	GD	Northern Victoria Land and McMurdo Sound Volcanoes	Geology
	Donald C. Barnett	TD	Pensacola Mountains, Neptune and Patuxant Ranges	Map-control surveys
	James R. Heiser, Jr.	TD	Pensacola Mountains, Neptune and Patuxant Ranges	Map-control surveys
	Richard E. Kenfield	TD	Tie between Topo West and Topo North surveys; Cape Crozier, Ross Island; New Byrd Station ice strain net	Map-control surveys

Austral Field Season	Name	Affiliation	Primary Assignment and/or Field Site(s) Visited	Scientific/Technical Discipline
1963–64	Kenneth S. McLean	TD	Tie between Topo West and Topo North surveys; Cape Crozier, Ross Island; New Byrd Station ice strain net	Map-control surveys
	William R. MacDonald	TD	Aerial mapping photography liaison	Cartography
	Alfred A. Zavis	TD	Ellsworth Mountains, Heritage Range	Map-control surveys
1964–65	Arthur J. Boucot	GD/Oregon State Univ.	Byrd Station; Horlick Mountains	Geology
	Donald A. Coates	UCLA/GD	Northern Victoria Land, Hallett Station	Geology
	Dwight F. Crowder	GD	Northern Victoria Land, Hallett Station	Geology
	Warren B. Hamilton	GD	Northern Victoria Land, Hallett Station	Geology
	David E. Reed	TD	Hallett Station-David Glacier tie including tie to Topo-West; Ross Island traverse; McMurdo Station area triangulation, including Hut Reset; Tucker Glacier; and Byrd Station	Geodesy
	Ezekiel R. Soza	TD	Rennick Glacier; Ross Island Traverse; David Glacier Tie to Topo-North; Tucker Glacier; and Byrd Station	Map-control surveys
	William R. MacDonald	TD	Aerial mapping photography liaison	Cartography
	Charles E. Morrison, Jr.	TD	Byrd Station (glaciological) ice strain net; Hallett Station- David Glacier tie including tie to Topo West; Ross Island traverse; McMurdo Station area triangulation, including Hut Reset; Tucker Glacier; and Byrd Station	Geodesey
	Alfred A. Zavis	TD	Byrd Station (Glaciological) ice strain net; Hallett Station- David Glacier Tie including Tie to Topo-West; Ross Island traverse; McMurdo Station area triangulation, including Hut Reset; Tucker Glacier; and Byrd Station	Geodesy
1965–66	Walter W. Boyd, Jr.	GD	Pensacola Mountains	Geology
	Arthur B. Ford	GD	Pensacola Mountains	Geology, Leader
	Willis H. Nelson	GD	Pensacola Mountains	Geology
	Dwight L. Schmidt	GD	Pensacola Mountains	Geology
	James M. Schopf	GD	Pensacola Mountains	Geology
	John C. Behrendt	GD	Pensacola Mountains	Geophysics
	John R. Henderson	GD	Pensacola Mountains	Geophysics
	Laurent J. Meister	GD	Pensacola Mountains	Geophysics
	William L. Rambo	GD	Pensacola Mountains	Geophysics
	Richard E. Wanous	GD	Pensacola Mountains	Geophysics
	Allan V. Cox	GD	McMurdo Station area	Geophysics
	Edward A. Mankinen	GD	McMurdo Station area	Geology
	John F. Rigby	GD	McMurdo Station area	Geology
	Bruce F. Molnia	Columbia Univ./ later NMD and GD	Piston coring and seismic data from southern Chile to Antarctic Peninsula via R/V <i>Eltanin</i>	Geophysics

Austral Field Season	Name	Affiliation	Primary Assignment and/or Field Site(s) Visited	Scientific/Technical Discipline
1965–66	Richard W. Ruthven	TD	Pensacola Mountains	Geodesy
	James R. Heiser	TD	McMurdo area ice strain net; Pensacola Mountains	Geodesy
	Earl W. Rosser	TD	McMurdo area ice strain net; Pensacola Mountains	Geodesy
	Ezekiel R. Soza	TD	McMurdo area ice strain net; Pensacola Mountains	Geodesy
	Max K. Weber	TD	McMurdo area ice strain net; Pensacola Mountains	Geodesy
	William R. MacDonald	TD	Aerial mapping photography liaison	Cartography
1966–67	Donald A. Coates	UCLA/GD	McMurdo Station area	Geology
	Bruce F. Molnia	Lamont Geophysical Observatory/ later NMD and GD	Marine gravity and turbitity studies in South Pacific via R/V Robert D. Conrad	Geophysics
	James M. Schopf	GD	Horlick Mountains	Geology
	Thomas K. Bray	TD	Marie Byrd Land Coastal Traverse and Survey	Map-control surveys
	DeWayne J. Faulkender	TD	Tie McMurdo Station to Camp Area datum, including satellite tracking station and Naval Air Facility (NAF) McMurdo	Map-control surveys
	Charles E. Morrison, Jr.	TD	Marie Byrd Land Coastal Traverse and Survey; Tested UH-1A helicopter vertical hover sight Airborne Control (ABC) System for extending horizontal ground control over long distances using ground to air measurements on the Ross Ice Shelf	Map-control surveys
	Joe F. Strange	TD	Marie Byrd Land Coastal Traverse and Survey; tie McMurdo Station to Camp Area datum, including satellite tracking station and Naval Air Facility (NAF) McMurdo	Map-control surveys
	William R. MacDonald	TD	Aerial mapping photography liaison	Cartography
	John Lozinyak	TD	Tested UH-1A helicopter vertical hover sight Airborne Control (ABC) System for extending horizontal ground control over long distances using ground to air measurements on the Ross Ice Shelf	Electronics Technician
	Rupert B. Southard	TD	Planning visit for future activities of USGS in Antarctica	Chief, Branch of International Activities, TD
1967–68	Jack L. Harry	TD	Marie Byrd Land Coastal Survey including Kohler Range	Map-control surveys
	Charles R. Henkle	TD	Marie Byrd Land Coastal Survey including Kohler Range	Map-control surveys
	Lennie J. Hill	TD	Marie Byrd Land Coastal Survey including Kohler Range	Map-control surveys
	Thomas E. Taylor	TD	Marie Byrd Land Coastal Survey including Kohler Range	Map-control surveys
	William F. Marshall	TD	Byrd Station ice strain net; South Pole	Geodesy
	David E. Reed	TD	Byrd Station ice strain net; South Pole	Geodesy
	Bruce L. Schwartz	TD	Byrd Station ice strain net	Geodesy

Austral Field Season	Name	Affiliation	Primary Assignment and/or Field Site(s) Visited	Scientific/Technical Discipline
1967–68	Merle E. Southern	TD	Byrd Station ice strain net; South Pole	Geodesy
	William R. MacDonald	TD	Aerial mapping photography liaison	Cartography
	J.N. Standifer	TD	Aerial mapping photography liaison	Cartography
1968–69	Irving I. Friedman	GD	Lake Vanda water and bottom samples, and temperatures	Geochemistry
	William D. Long	GD	Lake Vanda water and bottom samples, and temperatures	Physical Science/ Geology
	Paul L. Williams	GD	Antarctic Peninsula via RRS John Biscoe	Geology
	Klaus G. Anderson	TD	Walgreen and Eights Coast, Ellsworth Land Survey	Map-control surveys
	Frederick S. Brownworth, Jr.	TD	Walgreen and Eights Coast, Ellsworth Land Survey	Map-control surveys
	Karlheinz Eissinger	TD	Walgreen and Eights Coast, Ellsworth Land Survey; astronomical observations (Astro Pier Monument), South Pole	Map-control surveys
	Charles E. Morrison, Jr.	TD	Walgreen and Eights Coast, Ellsworth Land Survey; astronomical observations (Astro Pier Monument), South Pole	Map-control surveys
	Ronald L. Todd	TD	Walgreen and Eights Coast, Ellsworth Land Survey	Map-control surveys
	Larry D. Hothem	U.S. Coast and Geodetic Survey/later NMD	Winter-over at Mawson Station (Australian Science Station); Satellite (PAGEOS) Triangulation Field Team, using Wild BC- 4 (450 mm) camera	Geodesy, Leader
	William R. MacDonald	TD	Aerial mapping photography liaison	Cartography
	William F. Roeper	TD	Aerial mapping photography liaison	Cartography
1969–70	Lawrance Edward Brown	GD	Lassiter Coast	Geology
	Charles Carlton Plummer	GD	Lassiter Coast	Geology
	Dwight L. Schmidt	GD	Lassiter Coast	Geology
	Paul L. Williams	GD	Lassiter Coast	Geology, Leader
	John D. Winslow	GD/U. of Kansas	Unknown	Unknown
	Frederick J. Geier	TD	Lassiter Coast	Map-control surveys
	Jack L. Harry	TD	Lassiter Coast	Map-control surveys
	James R. Heiser, Jr.	TD	Lassiter Coast, Wetmore Glacier Strain Net; McMurdo Station area	Map-control surveys
	Eberhard G. Schirmacher	TD	Lassiter Coast	Map-control surveys
	Larry L. Amos	TD	Byrd and South Pole Stations: astronomical surveys, including second monumented positioning of the Geographic South Pole (since 1956) with tie to the Byrd Station ice strain net	Geodesy
	Thomas E. Spring	TD	Byrd and South Pole Stations: astronomical surveys, including second monumented positioning of the Geographic South Pole (since 1956) with tie to the Byrd Station ice strain net	Geodesy, Leader

Austral Field Season	Name	Affiliation	Primary Assignment and/or Field Site(s) Visited	Scientific/Technical Discipline
1969–70	Frederick S. Brownworth, Jr.	TD	Aerial mapping photography liaison specialist	Cartography
	Joseph T. Long	TD	McMurdo Station, VIP Fact Finding Trip	Chief, Field Surveys
1970–71	Arthur B. Ford	GD	Lassiter Coast; second part of split season	Geology
	Willis H. Nelson	GD	Lassiter Coast; first part of split season	Geodesy
	Richard L. Reynolds	GD	Lassiter Coast from Wetmore Glacier base camp	Geology
	Peter D. Rowley	GD	Lassiter Coast from Wetmore Glacier base camp	Geology
	Paul L. Williams	GD	Lassiter Coast from Wetmore Glacier base camp	Geology, Leader
	Robert L. Johnson	TD	Lassiter Coast; McMurdo Dry Valleys, Meserve Glacier, Wright Valley	Map-control surveys
	Antonio I. Malva- Gomes	TD	Lassiter Coast; McMurdo Dry Valleys, Meserve Glacier, Wright Valley	Map-control surveys
	Eberhard G. Schirmacher	TD	Lassiter Coast Traverse; McMurdo Dry Valleys, Wright Valley Site Survey	Map-control surveys, Leader
	Ronald F. Whiting	TD	Lassiter Coast Traverse; Wetmore Glacier strain net; McMurdo Dry Valleys, Meserve Glacier, Wright Valley; Williams Field	Map-control surveys
	Frederick S. Brownworth, Jr.	TD	Aerial mapping photography liaison; McMurdo Dry Valleys	Cartography
1971–72	Elias E. McClelland	TD	Satellite Doppler test and control in McMurdo Dry Valleys; McMurdo Sound Tide Gauge Monument; JHU APL Tranet Site at McMurdo Station	Geodesy
	George W. Nottage	TD	Satellite Doppler test and control in McMurdo Dry Valleys; McMurdo Sound Tide Gauge Monument	Geodesy
	Charles E. Morrison, Jr.	TD	Satellite Doppler test and control in McMurdo Station, JHU, APL Tranet Site; McMurdo Dry Valleys; South Pole Station	Geodesy
	Leroy L. Sanford	TD	Satellite Doppler test and control in McMurdo Dry Valleys; South Pole Station; JHU APL Tranet Site	Geodesy
1972–73	Stephen J. Boyer	GD	Lassiter Coast	Geology
	Yevgeniy (Eugene) N. Kamenev	USSR/GD	Lassiter Coast	Geology, Soviet Exchange Scientist
	Karl S. Kellogg	GD	Lassiter Coast	Geology
	Peter D. Rowley	GD	Lassiter Coast	Geology, Leader
	Walter R. Vennum	GD/Sonoma State Univ.	Lassiter Coast	Geology
	Richard B. Waitt	GD	Lassiter Coast	Geology
	Arthur B. Ford	GD	Joint Oceanographic Institutions for Deep Earth Sampling (JOIDES), Deep Sea Drilling Project (DSDP) Leg 28, Ross Sea via R/V <i>Glomar Challenger</i>	Geology, Sedimentology
	Irving I. Friedman	GD	Isotopic studies of Lake Vanda bottom samples	Geology/Geochemistry
	George I. Smith	GD	Isotopic studies of Lake Vanda bottom samples	Geology
	Harold E. Fiebelman	TD	McMurdo Station leveling	Geodesy

Austral Field Season	Name	Affiliation	Primary Assignment and/or Field Site(s) Visited	Scientific/Technical Discipline
1972–73	John R. House, Jr.	TD	McMurdo Station leveling; Satellite Doppler Test at South Pole	Geodesy
	James W. Schoonmaker, Jr.	TD	satellite Doppler test at South Pole (Tracking Station 20183) and Byrd (Tracking Station 20070) Stations	Geodesy
	David W. Bennett	TD	First USGS winter team at South Pole Station	Geodesy
	Robin D. Worcester	TD	First USGS winter team at South Pole Station	Geodesy
	Robert F. Wilson	TD	First USGS winter-over satellite surveyor at Casey Station	Geodesy
1973–74	N. Terrance Edgar	GD	R/V <i>Glomar Challenger</i> , DSDP Leg 35; Southern Ocean, in vicinity of Antarctic Peninsula	Sedimentology
	George Plafker	GD	R/V <i>Glomar Challenger</i> , DSDP Leg 36; Southern Ocean, in vicinity of Antarctic Peninsula	Stratigraphy
	Arthur B. Ford	GD	CRREL Pensacola Mountains Team in search of blue-ice runways	Geology
	Melvin Y. Ellis	TD	Winter-over satellite surveying team at South Pole Station; NASA Hawkeye/Neutral Point Explorer Project; Scout rocket 5th stage telemetry support for satellite launch into magnetosphere (55,036 miles apogee in North and 206 miles perigee in south) on 4 June 1974 to study the variability of the geomagnetic field	Geodesy
	Tony K. Meunier	TD	Winter-over satellite surveying team at South Pole Station; NASA Hawkeye/Neutral Point Explorer Project: Scout rocket fifth stage telemetry support for satellite launch into magnetosphere (55,036 miles apogee in north and 206 miles perigee in south) on 4 June 1974 to study the variability of the geomagnetic field.	Geodesy
	David L. Schneider	TD	Winter-over satellite surveyor at Casey Station	Geodesy
	Robert N. Gardner	TD	Palmer Station via USS <i>Staten Island</i> ; Ross Island; South Pole Surveys	Map-control surveys
	Eberhard G. Schirmacher	TD	Palmer Station via USS <i>Staten Island</i> ; Ross Island; South Pole Surveys; Fourth order levels established at the new and old stations including reoccupation of Astro Pier and Salt Pier monuments	Map-control surveys
	James W. Schoonmaker, Jr.	TD	Satellite-determined positions of Ross Ice Shelf Project (RISP) sites, Ross Ice Shelf Geophysical and Glaciological Surveys (RIGGS), including ice motion at base camp	Geodesy

Austral Field Season	Name	Affiliation	Primary Assignment and/or Field Site(s) Visited	Scientific/Technical Discipline
1974–75	Melvin Y. Ellis	TD	After winter-over, worked 2 months into the 1974–75 summer season to transition and move the Old South Pole (IGY) Station and its operation to the New South Pole (Dome) Station	Geodesy
	Tony K. Meunier	TD	After winter-over, worked 2 months into the 1974–75 summer season to transition and move the Old South Pole (IGY) Station and its operations to the New South Pole (Dome) Station; fourth order levels established at the new and old stations including reoccupation of Astro Pier and Salt Pier monuments	Geodesy
	Ralph G. Boschert	TD	Winter-over satellite surveying team at New South Pole (Dome) Station (Tracking Station 20073)	Geodesy
	Jon E. Sorensen	TD	Winter-over satellite surveying team at New South Pole (Dome) Station (Tracking Station 20073)	Geodesy
	Richard J. Neff	TD	Last USGS winter-over at Casey Station	Geodesy
	Eberhard G. Schirmacher	TD	Pine Island Bay Survey including Lindsey Islands via USS <i>Burton</i> <i>Island</i> (AGB-1) and home via Palmer Station; McMurdo Station area control; South Pole Station, fourth order levels established at the new and old stations including reoccupation of Astro Pier and Salt Pier monuments	Map-control surveys, Leader
	Antonio I. Malva- Gomes	TD	Pine Island Bay Survey including Lindsey Islands via USS <i>Burton</i> <i>Island</i> (AGB-1) and home via Palmer Station; McMurdo Station area control; Survey of Lindsey Islands via USS <i>Burton Island</i> (AGB-1); South Pole Station, fourth order levels established at the new and old stations including reoccupation of Astro Pier and Salt Pier monuments	Map-control surveys
	Mont C. Crutcher	TD	Dome Charlie; McMurdo Station; Byrd Glacier; South Pole Station, Fourth (4th) Order Levels established at the new and old stations including reoccupation of Astro Pier and Salt Pier monuments; RISP field surveys	Map-control surveys
	William M. Voight	TD	Dome Charlie; McMurdo Station; Byrd Glacier; South Pole Station; RISP field surveys	Map-control surveys
	Robin D. Worcester	TD	RISP Doppler (geoceiver) surveys	Geodesy
1975–76	William F. Graser	TD	Winter-over seismology and satellite surveying team at South Pole (Dome) Station	Geodesy, Seismology
	John A. Hinely, Jr.	TD	Winter-over seismology and satellite surveying team at South Pole Station	Geodesy, Seismology
	Melvin Y. Ellis	TD	RISP canceled due to aircraft accident, resulting in limited air support capabilities; mirror flash to Landsat Satellite Project	Geodesy
	Karl W. Gatson	TD	Joint USGS/British Antarctic Survey (BAS) Palmer Land, Doppler (geoceiver) control for Landsat image mosaic, including Ellsworth Mountains; tie together diverse survey nets	Cartography, Geodesy
	James W. Schoonmaker, Jr.	TD	Joint USGS/BAS Palmer Land, Doppler (geoceiver) control for Landsat image mosaic, including Ellsworth Mountains; tie together diverse survey nets	Cartography, Geodesy

Austral Field Season	Name	Affiliation	Primary Assignment and/or Field Site(s) Visited	Scientific/Technical Discipline
1976–77	Christine Carlson	GD	Dufek Massif, Pensacola Mountains	Geology
	Gerald K. Czamanski	GD	Dufek Massif, Pensacola Mountains	Geology
	Anthony W. England	GD	Dufek Massif, Pensacola Mountains	Geology/Geophysics
	Carl Huie	GD	Dufek Massif, Pensacola Mountains	Geology
	Willis H. Nelson	GD	Dufek Massif, Pensacola Mountains	Geology
	Constance J. Nutt	GD	Dufek Massif, Pensacola Mountains	Geology
	Arthur B. Ford	GD	Dufek Massif, Pensacola Mountains; exchange scientist with 22nd Soviet Expedition to Shackleton Range, second half of season	Geology, Leader
	Kenneth Barker	TD	Winter-over seismology and satellite surveying team at South Pole Station	Geodesy, Seismology
	James B. Fletcher	TD	Winter-over seismology and satellite surveying team at South Pole Station	Geodesy, Seismology
	Dann V. Hall	TD	Ross Ice Shelf Project (RISP) Doppler (geoceiver) surveys	Geodesy
	Jon E. Sorenson	TD	Ross Ice Shelf Project (RISP); JMR-1	Geodesy
	Robert H. Lyddan	TD	McMurdo Station; South Pole Station, including new South Pole monument	Chief, Topographic Division; official visit
1977–78	Joseph M. Boyles	GD	Orville Coast, eastern Ellsworth Land	Geology
	Paul E. Carrara	GD	Orville Coast, eastern Ellsworth Land	Geology
	Karl S. Kellogg	GD	Orville Coast, eastern Ellsworth Land	Geology
	Thomas S. Laudon	Univ. of Wisconsin at Oskosh/GD	Orville Coast, eastern Ellsworth Land	Geology
	Peter D. Rowley	GD	Orville Coast, eastern Ellsworth Land	Geology, Leader
	Michael A. Thomson	British Antarctic Survey (BAS)/GD	Orville Coast, eastern Ellsworth Land	Geology/Paleontology
	Walter R. Vennum	GD/Sonoma State Univ.	Orville Coast, eastern Ellsworth Land	Geology
	David E. Reed	TD	Orville Coast, eastern Ellsworth Land	Topography/Map- control surveys
	Eberhard G. Schirmacher	TD	Orville Coast, eastern Ellsworth Land	Topography, Map- control surveys, Leader
	Harry L. Zohn, Jr.	TD	Orville Coast, eastern Ellsworth Land	Geodesy
	Dann V. Hall	TD	Joint USGS/BAS, Doppler Landsat Control Project, Siple, Halley, Belgrano, and Rothera Stations, Orville Coast, Lyddan Island, Theron Mountains, Dundee and Signy Islands, Deception Island, and South Georgia; Occupied existing surficial control monuments with Doppler satellite surveying equipment to tie old surficial datum to the new Earth-centered datum	Topography/Map- control surveys

Austral Field Season	Name	Affiliation	Primary Assignment and/or Field Site(s) Visited	Scientific/Technical Discipline
1977–78	Robin A. Schmutzler	TD	Joint USGS/BAS Doppler Landsat Control Project, Orville Coast, base of Antarctic Peninsula: Siple, Halley, Belgrano and Rothera Stations, Lyddan Island, Theron Mountains, Dundee and Signy Islands, Deception Island, and South Georgia; occupied existing surficial control monuments with Doppler satellite surveying equipment to tie old surficial datum to the new Earth-centered datum	Topography/Map- control surveys
	Daniel K.Y. Chun	TD	Ross Ice Shelf Project (RISP)/Ross Ice [Shelf] Geophysical and Glaciological Surveys (RIGGS)	Geodesy
	Robert F. Wilson	TD	Ross Ice Shelf Project (RISP)/Ross Ice [Shelf] Geophysical and Glaciological Surveys (RIGGS	Geodesy
	Gary F. Foltz	TD	Winter-over at South Pole Station	Geodesy, Seismology
	John M. Metzgar, Jr.	TD	Winter-over at South Pole Station	Geodesy, Seismology
1978–79	John C. Behrendt	GD	Dufek Massif, Pensacola Mountains; Transantarctic Mountains; West Antarctic Ice Sheet	Geophysics
	Stephen J. Boyer	GD	Dufek Massif and Forrestal Range, Pensacola Mountains	Physician, Geologist
	James E. Cooke	GD	Dufek Massif and Forrestal Range, Pensacola Mountains	Geophysical Engineering
	Anthony W. England	GD	Dufek Massif and Forrestal Range, Pensacola Mountains	Geophysics
	Arthur B. Ford	GD	Dufek Massif and Forrestal Range, Pensacola Mountains	Geology, Leader
	Steven M. Hodge	WRD	Dufek Massif and Forrestal Range, Pensacola Mountains	Geophysics/Glaciology
	Carl Huie	GD	Dufek Massif and Forrestal Range, Pensacola Mountains	Geology
	Richard R. Reynolds	GD	Dufek Massif and Forrestal Range, Pensacola Mountains	Geology
	Raymond D. Watts	GD	Dufek Massif and Forrestal Range, Pensacola Mountains	Geophysics/Glaciology
	Thomas G. Edmondson	TD	Winter-over at South Pole Station	Geodesy, Seismology
	Michael A. Newman	TD	Winter-over at South Pole Station	Geodesy, Seismology
	William J. Kosco	TD	Aerial mapping photography	Cartography
	Thomas T. Smith	TD	Darwin Glacier camp and Byrd Glacier; Antarctic Peninsula with BAS	Cartography
	Leland D. Whitmill	TD	Darwin Glacier camp and Byrd Glacier; Antarctic Peninsula with BAS	Cartography
1979–80 ³	Graham Ayres	New Zealand Antarctic Research Programme (NZARP)	NZARP/USGS, Ohio Range	Mountaineer
	Margaret A. Bradshaw	NZARP	NZARP/USGS, Ohio Range	Geology, Leader
	Karl S. Kellogg	GD	NZARP/USGS, Ohio Range	Geology

³ Air New Zealand DC-10 tourist flight crashed into Mt. Erebus, Antarctica, on 28 November 1979: all 257 people onboard are killed.

Austral Field Season	Name	Affiliation	Primary Assignment and/or Field Site(s) Visited	Scientific/Technical Discipline
1979–80	Lucy McCartan Force	GD	NZARP/USGS, Ohio Range	Geology
	John Pojeta, Jr.	GD	USARP Ellsworth Mountains Geologic Expedition	Paleontology
	Ellis L. Yochelson	GD	USARP Ellsworth Mountains Geologic Expedition	Paleontology
	Donald P. Elston	GD	International Dry Valley Drilling Project (DVDP), Taylor Valley	Geology
	Thomas E. Henderson	TD	Ellsworth Mountains: Sentinel Range and Heritage Range geodetic control and tie; South Pole Repositioning	Geodesy
	Donald H. Knutzen	TD	Ellsworth Mountains: Sentinel Range and Heritage Range geodetic control and tie; South Pole Repositioning	Geodesy
	Richard A. Pearsall	TD	Ellsworth Mountains: Sentinel Range and Heritage Range geodetic control and tie; South Pole Repositioning	Geodesy
	Gregory C. Arnold	TD	Winter-over team at South Pole Station	Geodesy, Seismology
	Eric A. Kramer	TD	Winter-over team at South Pole Station	Geodesy, Seismology
1980-81	Stephen L. Bressler	GD	International Dry Valley Drilling Project, Taylor Valley	Geology
	Donald P. Elston	GD	International Dry Valley Drilling Project, Taylor Valley	Geology
	Kenneth W. Murphy	TD	Winter-over at South Pole Station	Geodesy, Seismology
	Alan W. Tinkham	TD	Winter-over at South Pole Station	Geodesy, Seismology
1981–82	William L. Cain	TD	Mawson and Rennick Glaciers, Northern Victoria Land, Hallett Station, and McMurdo Dry Valleys geodetic control	Geodesy
	Thomas E. Henderson	TD	Mawson and Rennick Glaciers, Northern Victoria Land, Hallett Station, and McMurdo Dry Valleys geodetic control; also winter-over at South Pole Station	Geodesy, Leader; Seismology
	Kathy L. Covert	TD	Winter-over at South Pole Station	Geodesy, Seismology
1982-83	Michael Ahkeah	GD	International Dry Valley Drilling Project	Geology
	Donald P. Elston	GD	International Dry Valley Drilling Project	Geology
	Hugh J. Rieck	GD	International Dry Valley Drilling Project	Geology
	Russell D. Berry	NMD	Winter-over at South Pole Station	Geodesy, Seismology
	Loreen G. Utz	NMD	Winter-over at South Pole Station	Geodesy, Seismology
	Tony K. Meunier	NMD	Antarctic Search for Meteorites (ANSMET) Program, Far Western Blue Icefields, Elephant Moraine and Allan Hills	Physical Science
	Jerry L. Mullins	NMD	Aerial mapping photography with U.S. Navy LC-130 Hercules aircraft; McMurdo Dry Valleys, McMurdo Station area, Mount Erebus, Cape Royds, Turks Head, Erebus Glacier Tongue, and areas in the Siple Coast	Aerial Photography/ Cartography
	Charles R. Henkle	NMD	McMurdo Dry Valleys geodetic control	Geodesy
	Thomas J. Schultz	NMD	McMurdo Dry Valleys geodetic control	Geodesy

Austral Field Season	Name	Affiliation	Primary Assignment and/or Field Site(s) Visited	Scientific/Technical Discipline
1983–84	Peter W. Barnes	GD	R/V S.P. Lee Leg 1 Wilkes Land coastal cruise	Geology
	Jonathan R. Childs	GD	R/V S.P. Lee Leg 1 Wilkes Land coastal cruise	Geophyics
	Stephen L. Eittreim	GD	R/V S.P. Lee Leg 1 Wilkes Land coastal cruise (continental margin) geophysical surveys	Chief Scientist/Geology, Leader
	Monty A. Hampton	GD	R/V S.P. Lee Leg 1 Wilkes Land coastal cruise	Chief Scientist/Geology
	David J. Hogg	GD	R/V S.P. Lee Leg 1 Wilkes Land coastal cruise	Electronic Engineering
	Lawrence D. Kooker, II	GD	R/V S.P. Lee Leg 1 Wilkes Land coastal cruise	Electronic Engineering
	Keith A. Kvenvolden	GD	R/V S.P. Lee Leg 1 Wilkes Land coastal cruise	Geochemistry
	George W. Moore	GD	R/V S.P. Lee Leg 1 Wilkes Land coastal cruise	Geology
	Gerald E. O'Brien	GD	R/V S.P. Lee Leg 1 Wilkes Land coastal cruise	Mechanical Engineering
	Bruce M. Richmond	GD	R/V S.P. Lee Leg 1 Wilkes Land coastal cruise	Geology
	Gregory J. Smith	GD	R/V S.P. Lee Leg 1 Wilkes Land coastal cruise	Geology
	Harold D. Williams	GD	R/V S.P. Lee Leg 1 Wilkes Land coastal cruise	Mechanical Engineering
	John C. Behrendt	GD	R/V S.P. Lee Leg 2 Ross Sea coastal cruise	Geophysics
	Donna Blackman	GD	R/V S.P. Lee Leg 2 Ross Sea coastal cruise	Geology
	Alan K. Cooper	GD	R/V S.P. Lee Leg 2 Ross Sea coastal cruise (continental margin), geophysical surveys	Chief Scientist/ Geophysics, Leader
	Shawn V. Dadisman	GD	R/V S.P. Lee Leg 2 Ross Sea coastal cruise	Geology
	Brian D. Edwards	GD	R/V S.P. Lee Leg 2 Ross Sea coastal cruise	Geology
	Joe Edwards	GD	R/V S.P. Lee Leg 2 Ross Sea coastal cruise	Mechanical Engineering
	Roy Fields	GD	R/V S.P. Lee Leg 2 Ross Sea coastal cruise	Electronic Engineering
	David G. Howell	GD	R/V S.P. Lee Leg 2 Ross Sea coastal cruise	Geology
	Herman A. Karl	GD	R/V S.P. Lee Leg 2 Ross Sea coastal cruise	Geology
	Dennis M. Mann	GD	R/V S.P. Lee Leg 2 Ross Sea coastal cruise	Geology
	James Kevin O'Toole	GD	R/V S.P. Lee Leg 2 Ross Sea coastal cruise	Mechanical Engineering
	Skip Pelletier	GD	R/V S.P. Lee Leg 2 Ross Sea coastal cruise	Geology
	John B. Rapp	GD	R/V S.P. Lee Leg 2 Ross Sea coastal cruise	Geochemistry
	Erk Reimnitz	GD	R/V S.P. Lee Leg 2 Ross Sea coastal cruise	Geology
	Holly F. Ryan	GD	R/V S.P. Lee Leg 2 Ross Sea coastal cruise	Geology
	Andrew J. Stevenson	GD	R/V S.P. Lee Leg 2 Ross Sea coastal cruise	Geology
	James R. Vaughan	GD	R/V S.P. Lee Leg 2 Ross Sea coastal cruise	Chief Engineer/ Engineering
	Gary J. Calderone	GD	International Dry Valley Drilling Project	Geology
	Donald P. Elston	GD	International Dry Valley Drilling Project	Geology
	Hugh J. Rieck	GD	International Dry Valley Drilling Project	Geology

Austral Field Season	Name	Affiliation	Primary Assignment and/or Field Site(s) Visited	Scientific/Technical Discipline
1983–84	Christopher C. Baumann	NMD	Winter-over at South Pole Station	Geodesy, Seismology
	Gary F. Foltz	NMD	Winter-over at South Pole Station	Geodesy, Seismology
	Jerry L. Mullins	NMD	Aerial mapping photography in Navy LC-130 Hercules aircraft of McMurdo Dry Valleys, Brown Peninsula, Thiel Mountains, Erebus Glacier Tongue, Byrd Surface Camp, South Pole Station, Pecora Escarpment, Siple Coast, and rookery sites in the western Ross Sea and along the coast of Victoria Land	Aerial Photography/ Cartography
	William M. Harris	NMD	Royal Society Range survey; South Pole site survey and repositioning of South Pole marker; Icebreaker USCGC <i>Polar</i> <i>Sea</i> , (WAGB-11) survey and corrected positioning of Siple Island, Franklin Island, Inexpressible Island, and Deception Island	Geodesy
	Ralph T. Vomaske	NMD	Royal Society Range survey; South Pole site survey and repositioning of South Pole marker; Icebreaker USCGC <i>Polar</i> <i>Sea</i> (WAGB-11) survey and corrected positioning of Siple Island, Franklin Island, Inexpressible Island, and Deception Island	Geodesy
1984–85	Karl S. Kellogg	GD	English Coast, Palmer Land	Geology
	Thomas S. Laudon	Univ. of Wisconsin at Oskosh/GD	English Coast, Palmer Land	Geology
	John Michael O'Neill	GD	English Coast, Palmer Land	Geology
	David J. Lidke	GD	English Coast, Palmer Land	Geology
	Peter D. Rowley	GD	English Coast, Palmer Land	Geology, Leader
	Janet W. Thomson	BAS/GD	English Coast, Palmer Land	Geology, Sedimentology
	Walter R. Vennum	Sonoma State Univ./GD	English Coast, Palmer Land	Geology
	John C. Behrendt	GD	German Antarctic Northern Victoria Land Expedition (GANOVEX) IV, Joint USGS/BGR (Bundesanstalt für Geowissenschaften und Rohestoffe) German Geological Survey, Alfred Wegener Institute (AWI): Northern Victoria Land, Gondwana Station, Ross Sea	Geophysics
	Richard W. Saltus	GD	GANOVEX IV, Joint USGS/BGR German Geological Survey, AWI: Northern Victoria Land, Gondwana Station, Ross Sea	Geophysics
	Baerbel K. Lucchitta	GD	Northern Victoria Land, McMurdo Dry Valleys, Transantarctic Mountains; South Pole Station	Geology
	John A. Kelmelis	NMD	Aerial mapping photography in USN LC-130 Hercules aircraft of Beardmore Glacier, McMurdo Dry Valleys; Beardmore Glacier South Camp; South Pole Station; McMurdo Station area	Manager, Polar Programs

Austral Field Season	Name	Affiliation	Primary Assignment and/or Field Site(s) Visited	Scientific/Technical Discipline
1984–85	Jerry L. Mullins	NMD	Aerial mapping photography, Transantarctic Mountains in USN LC-130 Hercules aircraft of McMurdo Dry Valleys, Mount Siple, Beardmore Glacier, Starshot Glacier, Marble Point, Mount Erebus, Whillans Ice Stream (Ice Stream B), Erebus Glacier Tongue, Elephant Moraine and Terra Nova Bay; penguin rookeries in the vicinity of Ross Island	Aerial Mapping Photography/ Cartography
	H. Scott Lawson	NMD	Winter-over at South Pole Station	Geodesy, Seismology
	Buel W. Grout, Jr.	NMD	Winter-over at South Pole Station	Geodesy, Seismology
1985–86	John C. Behrendt	GD	Northern Victoria Land, Ross Sea	Geophysics
	Gary D. Clow	GD	Taylor Valley	Geophysics
	Nicholas A. Orsini	GD	Wright Valley, Mount Newall	Geophysics
	Joseph B. Beaulieu	NMD	Winter-over at South Pole Station; South Pole Station Data Link (SPSDL) installation	Geodesy, Seismology
	Florence F. Georges	NMD	Winter-over at South Pole Station; South Pole Station Data Link (SPSDL) installation	Geodesy, Seismology
	Edwin G. Eckel	NMD	Beardmore Glacier Project including gravity observations; Ross Ice Shelf Project (RISP); McMurdo Station area	Map-control surveys; Geodesy
	Marguerite H. Hower	NMD	Beardmore Glacier Project including gravity observations; Ross Ice Shelf Project (RISP); McMurdo Station area	Map-control surveys; Geodesy
	Gary C. Perasso	NMD	Beardmore Glacier Project including gravity observations; Ross Ice Shelf Project (RISP); McMurdo Station area	Map-control surveys; Geodesy
	George Sandul	NMD	Beardmore Glacier Project including gravity observations and Ross Ice Shelf Project (RISP); McMurdo Station area	Map Control Surveys; Geodesy
	Jerry L. Mullins	NMD	Aerial mapping photography using USN LC-130 Hercules aircraft of Cape Royds, Cape Byrd, New Harbor, McMurdo Station area	Aerial Mapping Photography/ Cartography
	R. Jay Storey	NMD	Aerial mapping photography using USN LC-130 Hercules aircraft of Terra Nova Bay, Whillans Ice Stream and Crary Ice Rise	Aerial Mapping Photography/ Cartography
1986–87	Arthur B. Ford	GD	BAS/USGS Black Coast via BAS logistics	Geology, Co-leader (with Brian Storey, BAS)
	Peter D. Rowley	GD	USGS/BAS, Black Coast, Palmer Land	Geology, Co-leader (with Brian Storey, BAS)
	Hugh J. Rieck	GD	Joint NZARP/USGS Cenozoic Investigations of the Western Ross Sea (CIROS) Project	Geology
	Gregory R. Littin	NMD	Winter-over at South Pole Station; elevated Doppler antenna	Geodesy, Seismology
	Kenneth W. Murphy	NMD	Winter-over at South Pole Station; elevated Doppler antenna	Geodesy, Seismology

Austral Field Season	Name	Affiliation	Primary Assignment and/or Field Site(s) Visited	Scientific/Technical Discipline
1986–87	Kathy L. Covert	NMD	McMurdo Station area geodetic control including Minna Bluff, Mount Discovery, White Island, McMurdo Dry Valleys and Beaufort Island using UH-1A helicopter vertical photography for surveying panels; gravity; South Pole Station geodetic control	Geodesy
	John A. Kelmelis	NMD	McMurdo Station area geodetic control including Beaufort Island and McMurdo Dry Valleys using UH-1A helicopter vertical photography for surveying panels; crevasse-detection team: McMurdo Ice Shelf, Ross Ice Shelf; South Pole Station	Manager, Polar Programs; Geodesy and Cartography
	Bruce F. Molnia	NMD and later GD/Polar Research Board (PRB), National Academy of Sciences (NAS)	McMurdo Station, South Pole Station	PRB representative for 30th anniversary of South Pole Station
	James E. Stoner	NMD	McMurdo Station area geodetic control including Minna Bluff, Mount Discovery, White Island, McMurdo Dry Valleys and Beaufort Island using UH-1A helicopter vertical photography for surveying panels; gravity; South Pole Station geodetic control	Geodesy
1987–88	John A. Barron	GD	Ocean Drilling Project (ODP) Leg 119 R/V Joides Resolution, Prydz Bay-Kerguelen Plateau	Co-Chief Scientist, Geology
	Alan K. Cooper	GD	Logging scientist, R/V Joides Resolution, Prydz Bay-Kerguelen Plateau	Geophysics
	Jonathan R. Childs	GD	Ross Sea geophysical surveys	Geophysics
	Gary D. Clow	GD	Taylor Valley	Geophysics
	Joan J. Fitzpatrick	GD	Lewis Cliff, Beardmore Glacier, Antarctic Search for Meteorites (ANSMET)	Glaciology
	Jerry A. Bradley	GD	Whillans Ice Stream, ground traverse using radio-echosounding to study internal layering in the ice	Geophysics
	David L. Wright	GD	Whillans Ice Stream, ground traverse using radio-echosounding to study internal layering in the ice	Geophysics
	Steven M. Hodge	WRD	Whillans Ice Stream, ground traverse using radio-echosounding to study internal layering in the ice	Geophysics
	Gregory A. Manuel	NMD	Winter-over at South Pole Station	Geodesy, Seismology
	Eric Y. Wong	NMD	Winter-over at South Pole Station	Geodesy, Seismology, Leader
	Mary L. Suelzer	NMD	Aerial mapping photography, canceled after crash of LC-130 aircraft	Cartography
	George R. Aiken	WRD	Lake Fryxell basin, Taylor Valley glaciers	Hydrology
	Edmund D. Andrews	WRD	Lake Fryxell basin, Taylor Valley glaciers	Hydrology
	Elizabeth C. Bowles	WRD	Lake Fryxell basin, Taylor Valley glaciers	Hydrology
	Diane M. McKnight	WRD	Lake Fryxell basin, Taylor Valley glaciers	Hydrology

Austral Field Season	Name	Affiliation	Primary Assignment and/or Field Site(s) Visited	Scientific/Technical Discipline
1988–89	John C. Behrendt	GD	GD/AWI/FRG, Ross Sea, R/V Polar Queen, GANOVEX VI	Geophysics
	Patrick E. Hart	GD	GD/AWI/FRG, Ross Sea, R/V Polar Queen, GANOVEX VI	Geophysics
	Anne Trehu	GD	GD/AWI/FRG, Ross Sea, R/V Polar Queen, GANOVEX VI	Geophysics
	Martin Uysegi	GD	GD/AWI/FRG, Ross Sea, R/V Polar Queen, GANOVEX VI	Geophysics
	Guy R. Cochrane	GD	Joint US/Italy Seismic Project R/V Explora	Geophysics
	Jerry A. Bradley	GD	Whillans Ice Stream, ground traverse using radio-echosounding to study internal layers in the ice	Geophysics
	Robert W. Jacobel	Univ. of Minn./GD	Kamb Ice Stream (Ice Stream C), internal layering using airborne radar	Geophysics
	David L. Wright	GD	Whillans Ice Stream, ground traverse using radio-echosounding to study internal layers in the ice	Geophysics
	Steven M. Hodge	WRD	Whillans Ice Stream, ground traverse using radio-echosounding to study internal layers in the ice	Geophysics
	Bruce H. Vaughn	WRD	Whillans Ice Stream, ground traverse using radio-echosounding to study internal layers in the ice	Geophysics
	Gary D. Clow	GD	Lake Fryxell basin, Taylor Valley	Geophysics
	George R. Aiken	WRD	Lake Fryxell basin, Taylor Valley glacial melt streams	Hydrology
	Richard A. Harnish	WRD	Lake Fryxell basin, Taylor Valley glacial melt streams	Hydrology
	Diane M. McKnight	WRD	Lake Fryxell basin, Taylor Valley glacial melt streams	Hydrology
	Sarah A. Spaulding	WRD	Lake Fryxell basin, Taylor Valley glacial melt streams	Hydrology
	David J. Bieganski	NMD	Winter-over at South Pole Station	Geodesy, Seismology
	Douglas C. Chichester	NMD	Winter-over at South Pole Station	Geodesy, Seismology
	Timothy J. Hannon	NMD	McMurdo Dry Valleys photo mission control; South Pole marker location	Geodesy, Leader
	Philip D. Ibarra	NMD	McMurdo Dry Valleys photo mission control	Geodesy
	Jerry L. Mullins	NMD	Aerial mapping photography using DeHavilland Twin Otter aircraft, McMurdo area and Siple Coast, especially upper part of Whillans Ice Stream	Manager, Aerial Mapping Photography/ Photogrammetry
1989–90	Michelle R. Rogan, now Michelle R. Finnemore	NMD	Winter-over at South Pole Station	Geodesy, Seismology
	Ray W. Sliter	GD	Winter-over at South Pole Station	Geodesy, Seismology
	Philip D. Ibarra	NMD	USCGC <i>Polar Sea</i> (WAGB-11) surveys of Victoria Land coastal sites from Cape Adare to Ross Island; tie satellite control to Camp Area datum; establish geodetic control points in Royal Society Range south to Minna Bluff	Geodesy
	James E. Stoner	NMD	USCGC <i>Polar Sea</i> (WAGB-11) surveys of Victoria Land coastal sites from Cape Adare to Ross Island; tie satellite control to Camp Area datum; establish geodetic control points in Royal Society Range south to Minna Bluff	Geodesy, Leader

Austral Field Season	Name	Affiliation	Primary Assignment and/or Field Site(s) Visited	Scientific/Technical Discipline
1989–90	George R. Aiken	WRD	Lake Fryxell basin, Taylor Valley glacial melt streams	Hydrology
	Diane M. McKnight	WRD	Lake Fryxell basin, Taylor Valley glacial melt streams	Hydrology
1990–91	John C. Behrendt	GD	GD/AWI/FRG RIS	Geophysics
	Carol A. Finn	GD	Northern Victoria Land with AWI/FRG and BGR	Geophysics
	Anne E. McCafferty	GD	GD/AWI/FRG: Ross Ice Shelf, Ross Island, Butcher Ridge, Cook Mountains	Geophysics
	Thomas F. Redfield	GD/Arizona State Univ.	Joint US/FRG GANOVEX VI gravity and GPS survey on shore, Northern Victoria Land	Geophysics
	Jerry A. Bradley	GD	Ross Ice Shelf (RIS) Corridor Aerogeophysics of the South East Ross Transect Zone (CASERTZ) Project, maintained DeHavilland Twin Otter aircraft instrumentation	Electronics Technician
	Steven M. Hodge	WRD	Ross Ice Shelf (RIS) Corridor Aerogeophysics of the South East Ross Transect Zone (CASERTZ) Project	Glaciology
	David L. Wright	GD	Ross Ice Shelf (RIS) Corridor Aerogeophysics of the South East Ross Transect Zone (CASERTZ) Project, maintained DeHavilland Twin Otter aircraft instrumentation	Geophysics
	William L. Norton	NMD	Winter-over at South Pole Station	Geodesy, Seismology
	Karen A. Peterson	NMD	Winter-over at South Pole Station	Geodesy, Seismology
	Philip D. Ibarra	NMD	Support surveys, Pegasus Ice Runway; position new South Pole marker; Establish geodetic control from Cape Roberts to Allan Hills, Trinity Nunatak, and Battlements Nunatak, Black Island to polar plateau	Geodesy
	Gordon H. Shupe	NMD	Support surveys: Pegasus Ice Runway; position new South Pole marker; establish geodetic control from Cape Roberts to Allan Hills, Trinity Nunatak, and Battlements Nunatak, Black Island to polar plateau	Geodesy
	George R. Aiken	WRD	Lake Fryxell basin, Taylor Valley glacial melt streams	Hydrology
	Edward T. Furlong	WRD	Lake Fryxell basin, Taylor Valley glacial melt streams	Hydrology
	Paul B. von Guerard	WRD	Lake Fryxell basin, Taylor Valley glacial melt streams	Hydrology
	Diane M. McKnight	WRD	Lake Fryxell basin, Taylor Valley glacial melt streams	Hydrology
1991–92	John C. Behrendt	GD	Corridor Aerogeophysics of the South East Ross Transect Zone (CASERTZ) Project	Geophysics
	Robert P. Kucks	GD	Corridor Aerogeophysics of the South East Ross Transect Zone (CASERTZ) Project, including ground based magnetometer and gravity observations	Geophysics
	Richard W. Saltus	GD	Corridor Aerogeophysics of the South East Ross Transect Zone (CASERTZ) Project, including ground-based magnetometer and gravity observations; ground based observations at remote field camp, airborne geophysical survey near Byrd Station	Geophysics
	Roger A. Barlow	NMD	Winter-over at South Pole Station, Doppler and GPS satellite geodesy; digital seismology and ultra-long Earth Tide Stations	Geodesy, Seismology

Austral Field Season	Name	Affiliation	Primary Assignment and/or Field Site(s) Visited	Scientific/Technical Discipline
1991–92	Michael J. Starbuck	NMD	Winter-over at South Pole Station, Doppler and GPS satellite geodesy; digital seismology and ultra-long Earth Tide Stations	Geodesy, Seismology
	Jon C. Campbell	NMD	International Global Positioning System (GPS) Campaign, McMurdo, Byrd, and South Pole Stations; USCGC <i>Polar Sea</i> to Mount Siple and Pine Island Bay	Geodesy
	Frank J. Kenney	NMD	International Global Positioning System (GPS) Campaign, McMurdo and Byrd Stations; USCGC <i>Polar Sea</i> to Mount Siple and Pine Island Bay	Geodesy
	Gordon H. Shupe	NMD	International Global Positioning System (GPS) Campaign, McMurdo, Byrd, and South Pole Stations; USCGC <i>Polar Sea</i> to Mount Siple and Pine Island Bay	Geodesy, Leader
	Edmund D. Andrews	WRD	Lake Fryxell basin, Taylor Valley glacial melt streams	Hydrology
	Paul B. von Guerard	WRD	Lake Fryxell basin, Taylor Valley glacial melt streams	Hydrology
	Diane M. McKnight	WRD	Lake Fryxell basin, Taylor Valley glacial melt streams	Hydrology
	Sarah A. Spaulding	WRD	Lake Fryxell basin, Taylor Valley glacial melt streams	Hydrology
1992–93	Jerry A. Bradley	GD	Corridor Aerogeophysics of the South East Ross Transect Zone (CASERTZ) Project	Geophysics
	Carol A. Finn	GD	Corridor Aerogeophysics of the South East Ross Transect Zone (CASERTZ) Project	Geophysics
	Steven M. Hodge	WRD	Corridor Aerogeophysics of the South East Ross Transect Zone (CASERTZ) Project	Glaciology
	David L. Wright	GD	Corridor Aerogeophysics of the South East Ross Transect Zone (CASERTZ) Project	Geophysics
	Cathleen McDermott	NMD	Winter-over at South Pole Station ⁴	Geodesy, Seismology
	Alan M. Ward	NMD	Winter-over at South Pole Station ⁴	Geodesy, Seismology
	Christopher C. Baumann	NMD	Seymour Island topographic survey	Topographic Mapping
	William D. Sneed	NMD	Seymour Island topographic survey	Topographic Mapping
	Eric Y. Wong	NMD	McMurdo Station	Geodesy
	Harold R. House	WRD	Long-Term Ecological Research (LTER), Lake Bonney and Lake Hoare basins in Taylor Valley	Hydrology
	Diane M. McKnight	WRD	Lake Fryxell basin, Taylor Valley glacial melt streams	Hydrology

⁴The USGS winter program ended in October 1993, being replaced by on-site NSF contract for management of the USGS satellite tracking and seismic programs

Austral Field Season	Name	Affiliation	Primary Assignment and/or Field Site(s) Visited	Scientific/Technical Discipline
1993–94	Gary D. Clow	GD	Taylor Dome	Geophysics
	Alan K. Cooper	GD	Joint US/Italy/Germany Ross Sea Antarctic Crustal Project (ACRUP)	Co-Chief Scientist,Geophysics
	Joan J. Fitzpatrick	GD	Taylor Dome, Ice Core Drilling Project	Glaciology
	Dale P. Benson	NMD	Kinematic airborne Global Positioning System (GPS) Surveys, Mount Erebus, Black Island; South Pole Station	Geodesy
	Gordon H. Shupe	NMD	LTER, Lake Fryxell basin, Taylor Valley, conducting transect surveys across ice-melt streams using GPS and optical-survey instruments	Geodesy
	Larry D. Hothem	NMD	GPS geodetic control survey support for the airborne GPS- controlled, aerial photography project; other geodetic surveys at Cape Roberts and McMurdo Station area; and transfer of the old McMurdo GPS tracking system reference point from station MCM2 to MCM3	Geodesy, Team Leader
	Cathleen McDermott	NMD	1-month Summer GIS Project, McMurdo Station following winter at South Pole (see 1992–93)	Geography
	Jerry L. Mullins	NMD	Aerial mapping photography using LINZ Aerocommander aircraft of: McMurdo Dry Valleys, Convoy Range, Ross Island, Skelton Glacier, Hatherton Glacier, Cape Roberts, Marble Point, White Island, Mount Melbourne, McMurdo Station, Scott Base, Minna Bluff, LTER Taylor Valley, Mount Erebus	Manager, Polar Program for Antarctic Mapping and Geodesy/ Cartography
	Paul B. von Guerard	WRD	Lake Fryxell basin, Taylor Valley glacial melt streams	Hydrology
	Diane M. McKnight	WRD	Lake Fryxell basin, Taylor Valley glacial melt streams	Hydrology
1994–95	Gary D. Clow	GD	Taylor Dome	Geophysics
	Guy R. Cochrane	GD	R/V Nathaniel B. Palmer seismic refraction study, Ross Sea	Geophysics
	John C. Behrendt	GD	West Antarctic Ice Sheet, Byrd Glacier Surface Camp, Support Project for Aerogeophysical Research (SOAR)	Geophysics
	Carol A. Finn	GD	Corridor Aerophysics of the South East Ross Transect Zone (CASERTZ)	Geophysics
	Robert P. Kucks	GD	West Antarctic Ice Sheet, Support Project for Aerogeophysical Research (SOAR), including ground-based magnetometer and gravity observations	Geophysics
	Cheryl A. Hallam	NMD	Geographic Information Systems (GIS) and georeferencing applications for the research teams at McMurdo Station; 3D animations in the McMurdo Dry Valleys; South Pole marker relocation	Geography

Austral Field Season	Name	Affiliation	Primary Assignment and/or Field Site(s) Visited	Scientific/Technical Discipline
1994–95	Larry D. Hothem	NMD	Conducted high-accuracy geodetic surveys relative to stations located on White Island, Marble Point, Bratina Island, and Cape Royds; RADARSAT antenna reference point survey; transfered the GPS continental geodetic reference system (CORS) deployed at station MCM3 to the new station MCM4; initiated use of GPS for the exact point of the relative surface location of the geographic South Pole	Team Leader, USGS Geodetic Survey Team
	Barbara Littell	NMD/National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration/National Geodetic Survey (NOAA/ NGS)	High-accuracy geodetic survey of IGS stations MCM1 (Camp Area), MCM2, MCM3, and MCM4, relative to stations located on White Island, Marble Point, Bratina Island, and Cape Royds; high-accuracy geodetic survey for the new RADARSAT antenna; jointly with McMurdo engineering surveyor, conducted differential leveling survey between benchmarks at Scott Base and McMurdo Station; USGS representative at South Pole Station in "Live from Antarctica" broadcast	Geodesy
	Jerry L. Mullins	NMD	Aerial mapping photography of Allan Hills, LTER, Cape Royds, Beacon and Wright Valleys, Leverett Glacier, Skelton Glacier, Bennett Platform, Roberts Massif, and the McMurdo shear zone	Manager, Polar Program for Antarctic Mapping, Geodesy, and Cartography
	Alan R. Stevens	NMD	McMurdo Sound area	Geography
1995–96	Gary D. Clow	GD	Taylor Dome	Geophysics
	Jon C. Campbell	NMD	McMurdo Station, Shackleton Glacier, Global Positioning System (GPS) control; kinematic airborne mapping photography, McMurdo, South Pole Stations, Shackleton, Leverett, and Skelton Glaciers	Geodesy
	Cheryl A. Hallam	NMD	Geographic Information Systems (GIS) applications for the research teams at McMurdo Station	Geography
	Tony K. Meunier	NMD	Absolute gravity at McMurdo Station, Wright Valley, Cape Roberts; aerial photography of McMurdo Station, Shackleton, Leverett, and Skelton Glaciers in support of search for oversnow route to resupply South Pole Station	Physical Science
	Jerry L. Mullins	NMD	Kinematic aerial mapping photography of McMurdo Station, South Pole Station, Shackleton Glacier field camp, Ross Ice Shelf shear zone, Leverett and Skelton Glaciers, in support of search for oversnow route to resupply South Pole Station; Marble Point, and Beacon Valley	Manager, Polar Program for Antarctic Mapping and Geodesy, Cartography
	Glenn S. Sasagawa	NMD/NOAA/NGS	Absolute gravity at McMurdo Station, Terra Nova Bay, Wright Valley, Cape Roberts	Geophysics
	Gordon H. Shupe	NMD	McMurdo Station, Shackleton Glacier, Global Positioning System (GPS) control; kinematic airborne mapping photography, McMurdo, South Pole Stations, Shackleton, Leverett, and Skelton Glaciers	Geodesy
	Karen J. Lewis	WRD	LTER of Taylor Valley Lakes	Hydrology
	Paul Langevin	WRD	LTER of Taylor Valley Lakes	Hydrology

Austral Field Season	Name	Affiliation	Primary Assignment and/or Field Site(s) Visited	Scientific/Technical Discipline
1996–97	Christopher C. Baumann	NMD	Establish Global Positioning System (GPS) Continuously Operating Reference Stations (CORS) at Palmer Station	Geodesy
	Cheryl A. Hallam	NMD	Geographic Information Systems (GIS) applications for the research teams at McMurdo Station	Geography
	Larry D. Hothem	NMD/LINZ	USGS/LINZ high-accuracy survey of existing geodetic network relative to CORS; USGS/Ohio State Univ. (OSU), Bryd Polar Research Center (BPRC) collaboration of NSF-funded Transantarctic Mountains Deformation (TAMDEF) monitoring network using GPS observations; annual survey for relocation of the geographic South Pole marker	Geodesy, Team Leader
	William J. Smith	NMD	TAMDEF: McMurdo Dry Valleys Geodetic Network	Cartography
	Michael J. Starbuck	NMD	TAMDEF: McMurdo Dry Valleys Geodetic Network	Geodesy
	Jerry L. Mullins	NMD	Field work at McMurdo Station, McMurdo Dry Valleys	Manager, Polar Program for Antarctic Mapping and Geodesy, Cartography
1997–98	Wade Brady	GD/Contractor	McMurdo Dry Valleys, automatic year-round digital seismographic telemetry project, seismology Bull Pass and Mount Newall	Geophysics
	Carol A. Finn	GD	USGS/BGR aeromagnetic survey over Warren Range, Skelton Glacier, Butcher Ridge, Cook Mountains, and Darwin Névé	Geophysics
	Robert P. Glover	NMD	TAMDEF-I; Global Positioning System (GPS) control from Cape Reynolds to Skelton Glacier; position of new Geographic South Pole marker	Geodesy
	William J. Smith	NMD	TAMDEF-I; GPS control from Cape Reynolds to Skelton Glacier; position of new Geographic South Pole marker	Geodesy
	Jerry L. Mullins	NMD	Aerial mapping photography using DeHavilland Twin Otter aircraft of Allan Hills, Carapace Nunatak, McMurdo Station, Beacon Valley, Coombs Hills, Battlement Nunatak, The Matterhorn, Taylor Valley, Canada Glacier, Lake Hoare, and Scott Base	Manager, Polar Program for Antarctic Mapping, Geodesy, and Cartography
	Michael L. Prentice	NMD/(Univ. of New Hampshire)	Geodetic ground control points (15 sites) for satellite image rectification needed to produce satellite image base maps throughout the McMurdo Dry Valleys	Cartography
	Jean-Claude M. Thomas	NMD	Geodetic ground control points (15 sites) for satellite image rectification needed to produce satellite image base maps throughout the McMurdo Dry Valleys	Cartography
	James D. Williams	NMD/NOAA/NGS	Absolute gravity measurements of McMurdo Station, Terra Nova Bay, Camp Roberts, Mount Coates	Geophysics

Austral Field Season	Name	Affiliation	Primary Assignment and/or Field Site(s) Visited	Scientific/Technical Discipline
1998–99	Joan J. Fitzpatrick	GD	Siple Dome digital imaging, Deep Ice-Core Drilling Project	Glaciology
	Neil D. Ziegelman	GD	McMurdo Dry Valleys automatic, year-round digital seismographic telemetry project, Bull Pass, Mount Newall	Geophysics
	Graeme Blick	NMD/LINZ	TAMDEF-I, GPS control network from Cape Reynolds to Skelton Glacier	Geodesy
	Robert P. Glover	NMD	TAMDEF-I, GPS control network from Cape Reynolds to Skelton Glacier	Cartography
	Larry D. Hothem	NMD	USGS/OSU third field season of GPS observations on stations of the TAMDEF network; ground control point (GCP) surveys using GPS for control of satellite imagery; established a new station CRAR for the International GNSS System (IGS) network; initiated continuous observations on GPS/GLONASS (Russian) satellites; annual survey for relocation of the geographic South Pole marker	Team Leader, USGS Geodetic Survey Team
	Nancy Russell	NMD/Bureau of Land Management (BLM)	Satellite image mapping control, McMurdo Station area	Cartography
	Janet W. Thomson	NMD/British Antarctic Survey (BAS)	Satellite image mapping control, McMurdo Station; aerial mapping photography, Allan Hills	Cartography
	Richard D. Sanchez	NMD	Developed orthobase of Biscoe, Christine, Cormorant, Dream, Humble, Litchfield, and Torgersen Islands near Palmer Station to map pattern and trend of Adélie Penguin habitat and the relationship to regional climate change	Physical Sciences
1999–2000	Jonathan R. Childs	GD	Observer on the R/V <i>Tangaroa</i> , Joint US/Italy/Australian Seismic Project Geophysical Surveys	Geophysics
	Gary D. Clow	GD	Siple Dome	Geophysics
	Jane G. Ferrigno	GD	Georeferencing of satellite imagery utilizing GPS from the McMurdo Dry Valleys to Byrd Glacier; support the utilization of GIS data and software	Glaciology
	Cheryl A. Hallam	NMD	Georeferencing of satellite imagery utilizing GPS from the McMurdo Dry Valleys to Byrd Glacier; support the utilization of GIS data and software	Geography
	Robert P. Glover	NMD	Completion of TAMDEF-I monuments; geodetic control from Cape Reynolds to Skelton Glacier from McMurdo Station	Cartography
	Bradish F. Johnson	NMD	Completion of TAMDEF-I monuments; geodetic control from Cape Reynolds to Skelton Glacier from McMurdo Station	Geodesy
	Larry D. Hothem	NMD	USGS/OSU fourth field season GPS observations on stations of the TAMDEF network; USGS/ LINZ, conducted first annual high-accuracy GPS-based calibration survey for the Cape Roberts tide gauge; annual survey for relocation of the geographic South Pole marker; performed geodetic measurements on South Pole control network to measure ice surface vertical velocities; upgraded station CRAR; and participated in special live broadcast from the South Pole during the 1999–2000 millennium celebration	Team Leader, USGS Geodetic Survey Team

Austral Field Season	Name	Affiliation	Primary Assignment and/or Field Site(s) Visited	Scientific/Technical Discipline
1999–2000	Jerry L. Mullins	NMD	Aerial mapping photography for McMurdo Station orthophoto map and other sites; field work at McMurdo Dry Valleys, Cape Crozier, Byrd Glacier	Manager, Polar Program for Mapping, Geodesy, and Cartography
	Roger L. Payne	NMD	TAMDEF-I, geographic names	Geography
	Merrin Pearce	NMD/LINZ	Cape Roberts sea level gauge calibration; TAMDEF-I; GPS control network from Cape Reynolds to Skelton Glacier	Geodesy
2000-01	Gary D. Clow	GD	Siple Dome	Geophysics
	Bradish F. Johnson	NMD	TAMDEF-I (reoccupy and maintain some sites); Cape Roberts sea level gauge calibration; GPS control network from Cape Reynolds to Skelton Glacier; McMurdo Station gravity location transfered from the Gravity Hut (Bldg. 57 to be demolished) to new location THIEL in Bldg. 146	Geodesy
	Larry D. Hothem	NMD	USGS/LINZ established continuous operating GPS tracking system at Cape Roberts and conducted annual tide-gauge calibration survey; limited GPS survey of stations of the TAMDEF network; upgraded CRAR station; annual survey for relocation of the geographic South Pole marker; and conducted high-accuracy survey of the South Pole geodetic control network (SP-GEONET)	Team Leader, USGS Geodetic Survey Team
	Anthony J. Bevin	New Zealand Surveyor- General	Distinguished visitor to Cape Roberts	NZ Surveyor General, Geodesy
	John Ritchie	NMD/LINZ	Cape Roberts sea level gauge calibration; TAMDEF-I; GPS control network from Cape Reynolds to Skelton Glacier	Geodesy
	Michael J. Willis	NMD/Ohio State Univ.	USGS/LINZ established unattended CORS at Cape Roberts (one of three)	Geodesy
2001–02	Gary D. Clow	GD	Siple Dome	Geophysics
	Bradish F. Johnson	NMD	Global Positioning System (GPS) control at remote sites, Fishtail Point and Mount Fleming	Geodesy
	Cheryl A. Hallam	NMD	USGS/NASA LiDAR data collection team of selected areas of the McMurdo Dry Valleys and Ross Island utilizing a DeHavilland Twin Otter aircraft, including ancillary geodetic control data; set up Atlas of Antarctic Research on-line viewer	Geography; Leader, LiDAR team
	Larry D. Hothem	NMD	Deployment of second and third GPS CORS system at remote stations of Mt. Fleming and Fishtail Point; USGS/LINZ, third annual Cape Roberts tide gauge calibration survey; conducted limited GPS campaign mode survey of stations of the TAMDEF network; provided geodetic control support for the USGS-NASA LiDAR survey; service CRAR station; annual survey for relocation of the geographic South Pole marker; and survey of the SP-GEONET	Team Leader, USGS Geodetic Team
	Robert P. Glover	NMD	Geodetic control from Cape Reynolds to Skelton Glacier; McMurdo Dry Valleys	Cartography, Geodesy

Austral Field Season	Name	Affiliation	Primary Assignment and/or Field Site(s) Visited	Scientific/Technical Discipline
2001–02	Barbara J. Ryan	NMD	Program planning visit to McMurdo Station for GIS and Geodesy	Chief, Geography
	Matt Amos	NMD/LINZ	Cape Roberts sea level gauge calibration; TAMDEF-I; GPS control network from Cape Reynolds to Skelton Glacier	Geodesy
	Jane Turner	WRD	Geodetic control from Cape Reynolds to Skelton Glacier; McMurdo Dry Valleys	Geodesy
2002–03	John C. Behrendt	GD (Retired)/Univ. of Colorado, Boulder	Ross Sea, McMurdo area	Geophysics
	Regina S. Redman	BRD	Taylor Valley fungal studies	Microbiology
	Russell J. Rodriquez	BRD	Taylor Valley fungal studies	Microbiology
	Larry D. Hothem	NMD	Antarctic Remote GPS Observatories (ARGO) at Cape Roberts, Fishtail Point, and Mt. Fleming; USGS/ LINZ, conducted Cape Roberts and Scott Base tide gauge calibration surveys; limited survey of TAMDEF network; service CRAR station; and annual survey for relocation of the geographic South Pole marker	Team Leader, USGS Geodetic Survey Team
	Mark Thompson	NMD/LINZ	Cape Roberts sea level gauge calibration; TAMDEF-I; GPS control network from Cape Reynolds to Skelton Glacier	Geodesy
2003–04	Regina J. Redman	BRD	Taylor and Wright Valleys fungal studies	Microbiology
	Russell J. Rodriquez	BRD	Taylor and Wright Valleys fungal studies	Microbiology
	Jared Abraham	GD	Central Transantarctic Mountains aeromagnetic survey, Nimrod Glacier	Geophysics
	Eric D. Anderson	GD	Central Transantarctic Mountains aeromagnetic survey, Nimrod Glacier	Geophysics
	Carol A. Finn	GD	Central Transantarctic Mountains aeromagnetic survey, Nimrod Glacier	Geophysics
	Valerie I. Peyton	GD	South Pole; Aeromagnetic survey, Nimrod Glacier	Geophysics
	Todd K. Hinkley	GD	McMurdo Station, National Ice Core Lab logistics	Geology
	Kent R. Anderson	GD	South Pole Station, Global Seismograph Station	Geophysics
	John J. Vineyard	GD	South Pole Station, Global Seismograph Station	Geophysics
	Don Grant	LINZ/NMD ⁵	Cape Roberts sea level gauge calibration; assisted with TAMDEF	Geodesy
	Graeme Blick (based at Scott Base)	LINZ/NMD	TAMDEF, GPS control network	Geodesy
	Sarah Morris	LINZ/NMD	TAMDEF, GPS control network	Geodesy
	Robert P. Glover	NMD	TAMDEF-II, reoccupation of TAMDEF-I GPS sites from Cape Reynolds to Byrd Glacier	Cartography, Geodesy

⁵ LINZ reestablished a geodetic science program at Scott Base and through a cooperative agreement with USGS and the OSU jointly continued the TAMDEF (II) project

Austral Field Season	Name	Affiliation	Primary Assignment and/or Field Site(s) Visited	Scientific/Technical Discipline
2003–04	Larry D. Hothem	NMD	Antarctic Remote GPS Observatories (ARGO) at Cape Roberts, Fishtail Point, and Mt. Fleming; USGS/ LINZ, Cape Roberts and Scott Base tide gauge calibration surveys; USGS/OSU field team, performed field observations in support of TAMDEF II project and established ARGO stations at thre new remote sites; upgraded CRAR station; annual survey for relocation of the geographic South Pole marker; and resurvey of SP-GEONET	Team Leader, USGS Geodetic Survey Team
	Cheryl A. Hallam	NMD	McMurdo Station ground control points and photography for use in 3D models of the station	Geography
2004–2005	Kent R. Anderson	GD	South Pole, Global Seismographic Station	Geophysics
	Stephen C. Roberts	GD	South Pole, Global Seismographic Station	Geophysics
	Larry D. Hothem	NMD	USGS/LINZ, Cape Roberts and Scott Base tide gauge calibration surveys; USGS/OSU second field season of TAMDEF II network; maintenance on the six ARGO stations; service CRAR station; annual survey for relocation of the geographic South Pole marker	Team Leader, USGS Geodetic Survey Team
	Robert P. Glover	NMD	TAMDEF-II from Cape Reynolds to Bryd Glacier	Cartography/Geodesy
	Daniel R. Sechrist	NMD	McMurdo Station Geographic Information Systems (GIS); TAMDEF-II from Cape Reynolds to Bryd Glacier	Geography
	Jerry L. Mullins	GD	TAMDEF-II and McMurdo Station, program review fieldwork at McMurdo Station, Transantarctic Mountains, Scott Base Seismic Station and tide gauge	Manager, USGSAntarctic, Arctic and Canada Programs
	Dion Matheson (based at Scott Base)	Geological and Nuclear Sciences (under contract to LINZ)	Cape Roberts sea level gauge calibration; assisted with TAMDEF Project	Geodesy
	Jeremy Palmer	LINZ/NMD	TAMDEF-II; GPS control network; Tide Gauge at Cape Roberts and Scott Base	Geodesy
	Peter R. Wright	WRD	Taylor Valley (LTER) Stream Gauging	Hydrology
2005–06	P. Patrick Leahy	USGS/DO	Visit for evaluation of USGS Antarctic Programs at McMurdo Station and McMurdo Dry Valleys; South Pole Station	Acting Director USGS, Geophysics/Hydrology
	Larry D. Hothem	Eastern Geographic Science Center (EGSC)	USGS/LINZ, Cape Roberts and Scott Base tide gauge calibration surveys; USGS/OSU 3rd field season of GPS observations of TAMDEF II network; six ARGO stations; CRAR station; annual survey for relocation of the geographic South Pole marker; moved GPS CORS system at South Pole from station AMUN to AMU2	Team Leader, USGS Geodetic Survey Team
	Nick Donnelly (based at Scott Base)	LINZ/NMD	Cape Roberts sea level gauge calibration; Assisted with TAMDEF Project	Geodesy
	Geoff Linnell	EGSC/LINZ	TAMDEF-II; GPS control network	Geodesy
	Michael J. Starbuck	Mid-Continent Geographic Science Center (MCGSC)	Member of TAMDEF-II team conducting GPS campaign observation at stations on Ross Island and adjacent Victoria Land region of the Transantarctic Mountains	Geodesy

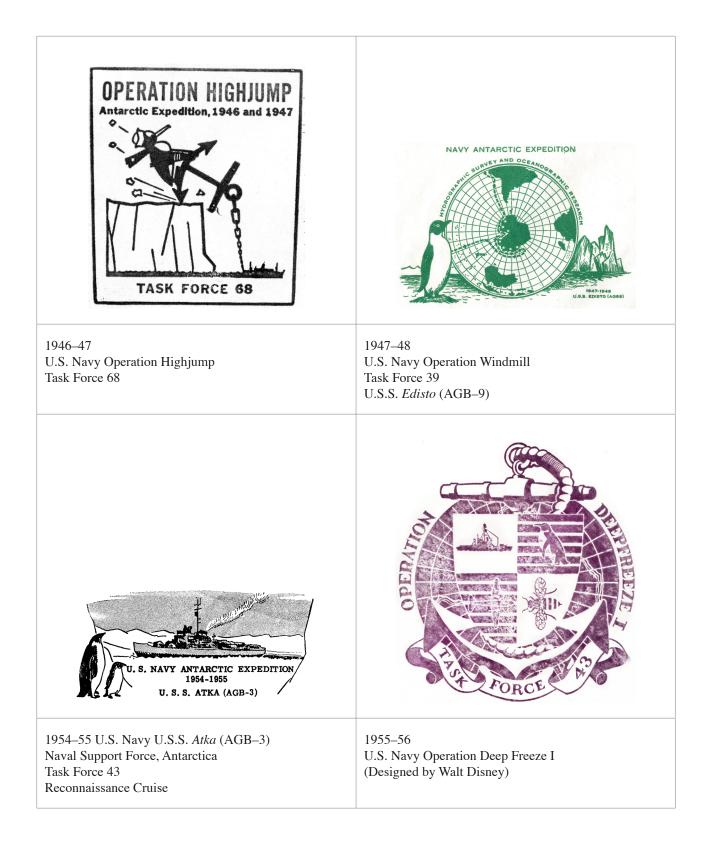
Austral Field Season	Name	Affiliation	Primary Assignment and/or Field Site(s) Visited	Scientific/Technical Discipline
2005–06	Kent R. Anderson	GD/Incorporated Research Institutions for Seismology (IRIS)	South Pole Global Seismographic Station	Geophysics
	Stephen C. Roberts	GD/Honeywell	South Pole Global Seismographic Station	Geophysics
	Mark Robertson	GD/Honeywell	South Pole Global Seismographic Staton	Geophysics
	Kirk Miller	WRD	Taylor Valley LTER Stream Gauging	Hydrology
	Raymond E. Woodruff	WRD	Taylor Valley LTER Stream Gauging	Hydrology

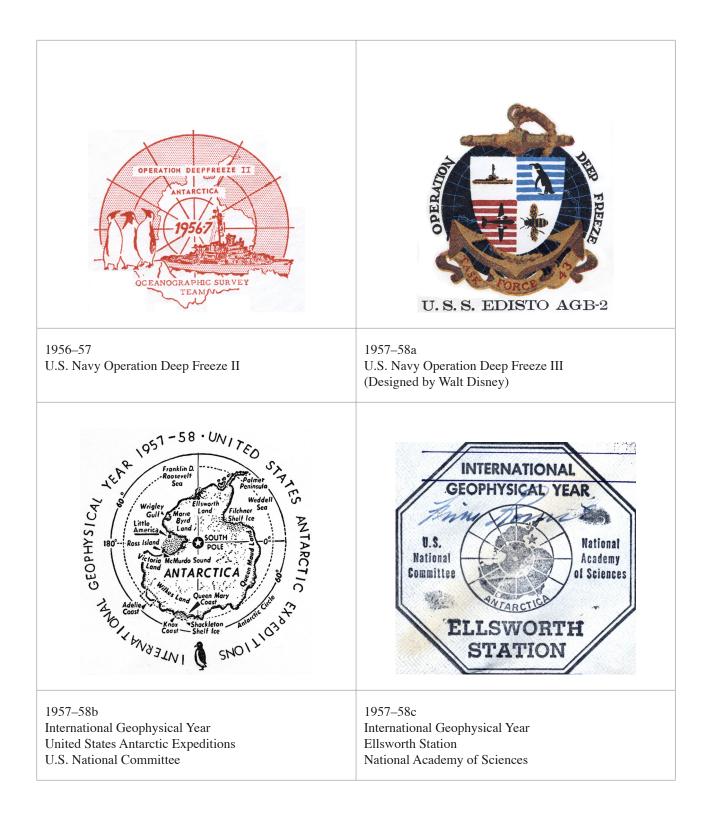
Abbreviations and acronyms used in the table

Affiliations	Programs and other abbreviations
AINA: Arctic Institute of North America	ACRUP: Antarctic Crustal Project
AWI: Alfred Wegener Institute	ANSMET: Antarctic Search for Meteorites
BAS: British Antarctic Survey	CASERTZ: Corridor Aerogeophysics of the South East Ross Transect
BGR: Bundesanstalt für Geowissenschaften und Rohestoffe [German Geological Survey]	Zone CIROS: Cenozoic Investigations of the western Ross Sea
BLM: Bureau of Land Management [U.S. Department of the Interior]	CORS: Continuously Operating Reference Stations [geodesy]
BPRC: Byrd Polar Research Center (OSU)	DF: Deep Freeze [U.S. Navy Operations]
BRD: Biological Resources Discipline (formerly Division of USGS)	DSDP: Deep Sea Drilling Project
DO: Director's Office, USGS	GANOVEX: German Antarctic Northern Victoria Land Expedition
EGSC: Eastern Geographic Science Center, NMD, USGS	GIS: Geographic Information Systems
FRG: Federal Republic of Germany	GNSS: Global Navigation Satellite System
GD: Geologic Discipline (formerly Division) of USGS	GPS: Global Positioning System [of satellites]
IRIS: Incorporated Research Institutions for Seismology	IGY: International Geophysical Year (1956–58; 18 months)
JHU APL: Johns Hopkins University Applied Physics Laboratory	JMR: Jason Microwave Radiometer (Doppler Satellite Receiver System)
LINZ: Land Information New Zealand	JOIDES: Joint Oceanographic Institutions for Deep Earth Sampling
MCGSC: Mid-Continent Geographic Science Center, NMD, USGS	LiDAR: Airborne Light Detection and Ranging (LiDAR) Mapping
NAS: National Academy of Sciences	LTER: Long-Term Ecological Research [site]
NGS: National Geodetic Survey, NOAA	NAF: Naval Air Facility
NMD: National Mapping Discipline (formerly Division; pre- 1982–83 austral field season, TD, Topographic Division) of USGS	NZARP: New Zealand Antarctic Research Programme
NOAA: National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration	ODP: Ocean Drilling Project
NSF: National Science Foundation	RIGGS: Ross Ice Shelf Geophysical and Glaciological Surveys
OSU: (The) Ohio State University	RIS: Ross Ice Shelf
PRB: Polar Research Board [U.S.] National Academy of Sciences	RISP: Ross Ice Shelf Project
TD: Topographic Division (now Geography Discipline) of USGS	RRS: Royal Research Ship
UCLA: University of California at Los Angeles	R/V: Research Vessel
USGS: U.S. Geological Survey [U.S. Department of the Interior]	SOAR: Support Project for Aerogeophysical Research
USN: U.S. Navy	SPSDL: South Pole Station Data Link
	TAMDEF: Transantarctic Mountains Deformation Network
	Univ.: University
	USARP: U.S. Antarctic Research Program

USS: U.S. (Navy) Ship

Facsimiles of Annual Postal Cachets



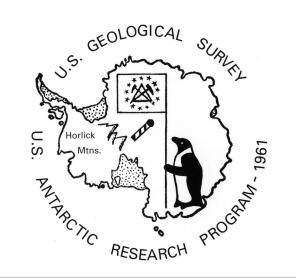




1958–59 U.S. Navy Operation Deep Freeze IV



1959–60 U.S. Navy Operation Deep Freeze 60 Victoria Land Traverse Bellinghausen Sea (Designed by Walt Disney)



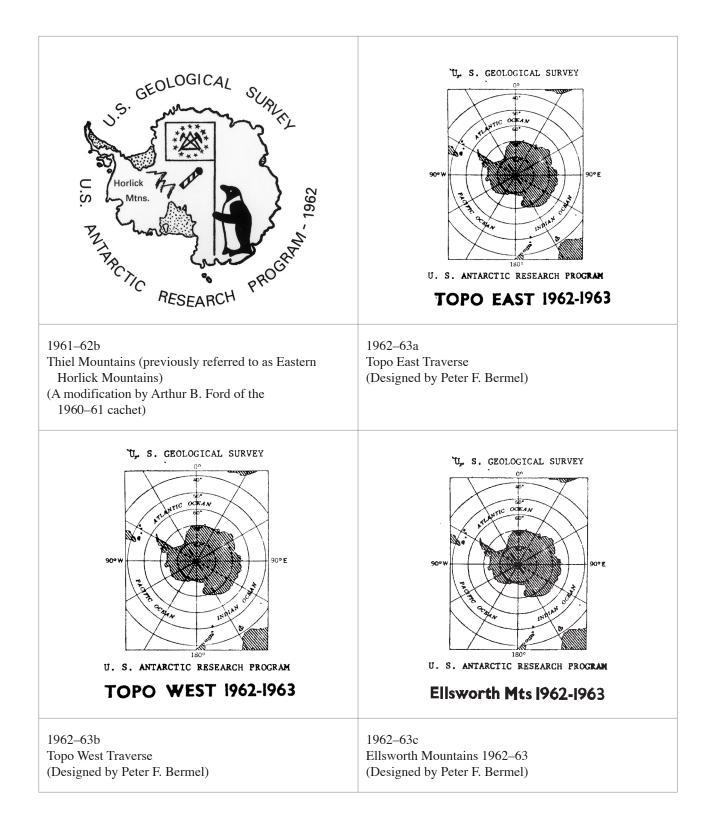
1960-61

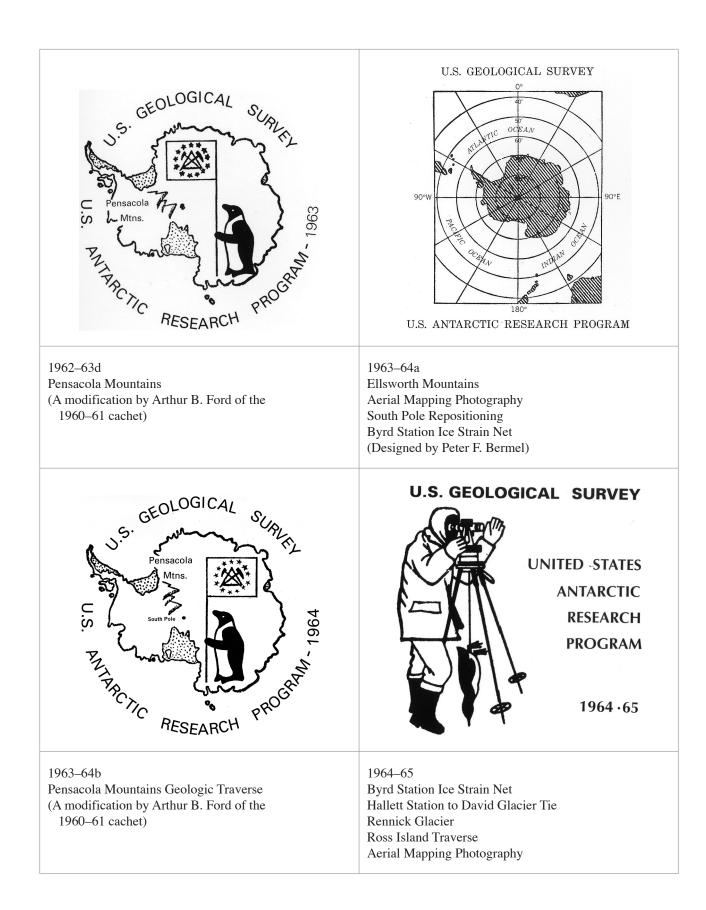
Thiel Mountains (previously referred to as Eastern Horlick Mountains)

(Designed by Peter F. Bermel and Arthur B. Ford)



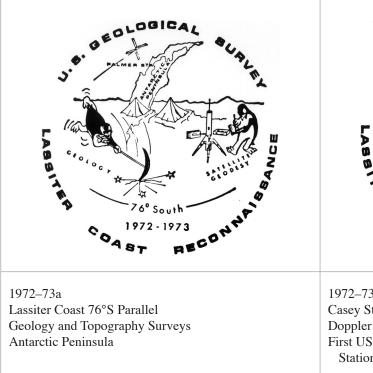
1961–62a Air Development Squadron Six Puckered Penguins U.S. Navy/USGS Aerial Mapping Photography Liaison Program













1973-74 Doppler (Geoceiver) Surveys Casey Station, South Pole Station(2nd) winter teams Ross Ice [Shelf] Geophysical and Glaciological Surveys (RIGGS) Ross Ice Shelf Project (RISP) Palmer Station (Designed by Kenneth W. Murphy)





Casey Station, South Pole Station and Byrd Station Doppler (Geoceiver) Satellite Surveys First USGS winter team at South Pole and Casey Stations



1974-75 Pine Island Bay, Doppler Surveys Dome C; Byrd Glacier Ross Ice Shelf Project (RISP) McMurdo Station Control Aerial Mapping Photography, Convoy Range Winter-over at South Pole and Casey Stations (3rd and last USGS winter assignment) (Designed by Kenneth W. Murphy)



Doppler (Geoceiver) Surveys Ross Ice Shelf Project (RISP) USGS/British Antarctic Survey (BAS) Landsat Image Map Project (Designed by Kenneth W. Murphy) 1975–76b Bicentennial Year Winter team (4th) at South Pole Station First USGS cachet just to commemorate USGS South Pole programs (Designed by Kenneth W. Murphy)

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1976–77

Doppler (Geoceiver) Surveys Ross Ice Shelf Project (RISP) Winter team (5th) at South Pole Station, including seismology program (Designed by Kenneth W. Murphy)

1977–78

DOPPL_{EA}

USGS/British Antarctic Survey (BAS) Project Orville Coast Landsat-Control Project USGS Orville Coast Geology and Topography Surveys Ross Ice Shelf Project (RISP) Ross Ice [Shelf] Geophysical and Glaciological Surveys (RIGGS) Winter team (6th) at South Pole Station (Designed by Kenneth W. Murphy)





1978–79a

USGS/British Antarctic Survey (BAS) Project Darwin Glacier, Byrd Glacier, including Aerial Mapping Photography Winter team (7th) at South Pole Station (Designed by Kenneth W. Murphy)

1978–79b Dufek Massif in

Dufek Massif in Forrestal Range of Pensacola Mountains Penguin with geologic hammer and USGS flag (A modification by Arthur B. Ford of the 1960–61





1979–80a

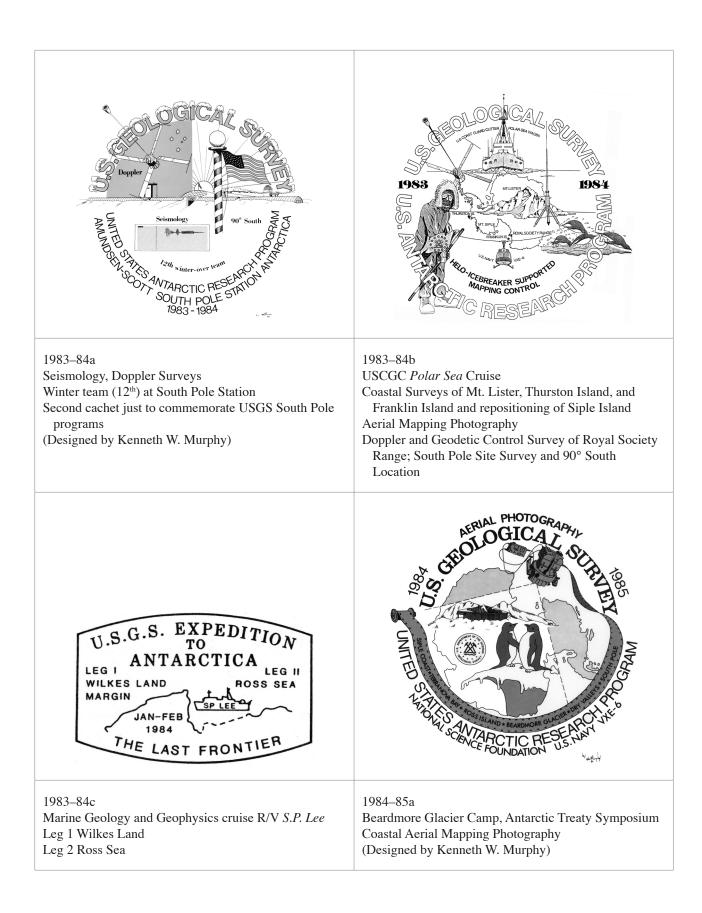
Ellsworth Mountains: Sentinel and Heritage Ranges Winter team (8th) at South Pole Station (Designed by Kenneth W. Murphy)



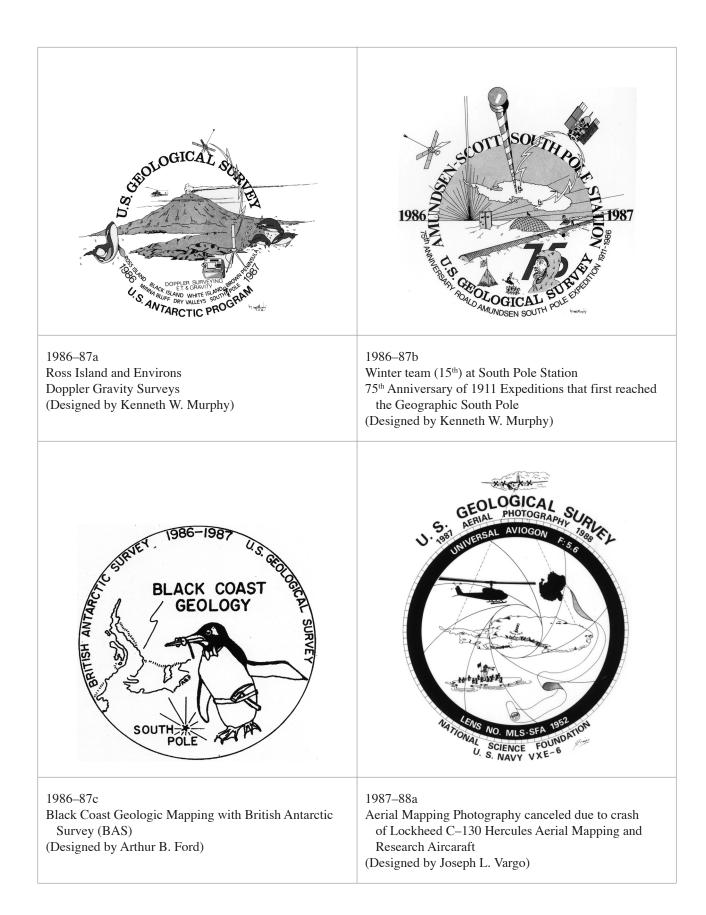
1979–80b

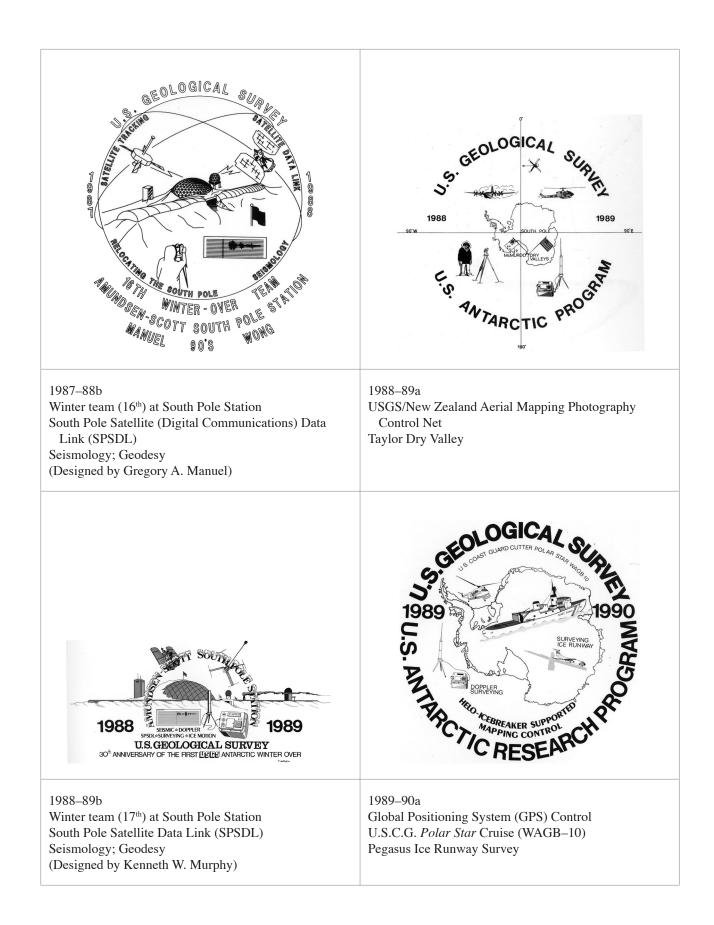
U.S. Antarctic Research Program (USARP) Ellsworth Mountains Expedition (Designed by John Pojeta, Jr.)

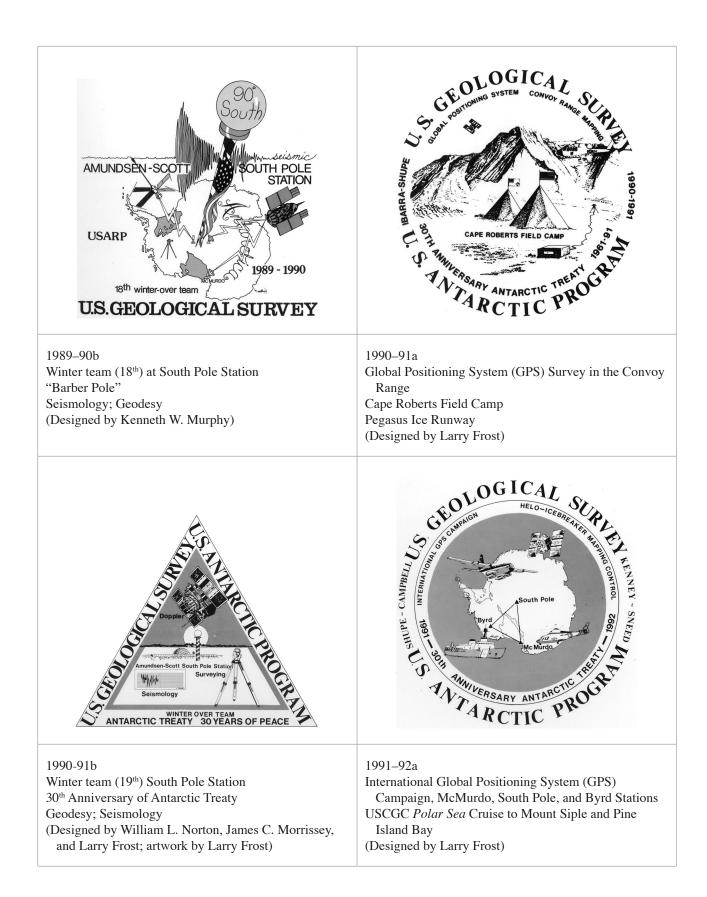




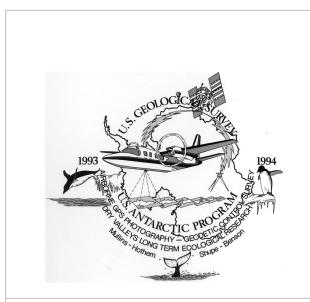












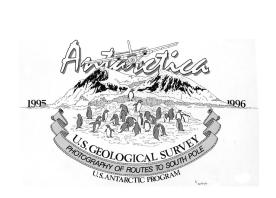
1993–94

- Aerial Mapping Photography (Aero Commander Aircraft)
- Airborne Global Positioning System (GPS)
- Long Term Ecological Research (LTER) Site at Lake
- Fryxell, Taylor Valley (Designed by Kenneth W. Murphy and Tony K.
 - Meunier; art work by Kenneth W. Murphy)

1994–95

- Global Positioning System (GPS) Footprint Project; GPS Continuously Operating Reference System (CORS),
- Geographic Information System
- (Designed by Kenneth W. Murphy and Tony K. Meunier; art work by Kenneth W. Murphy)



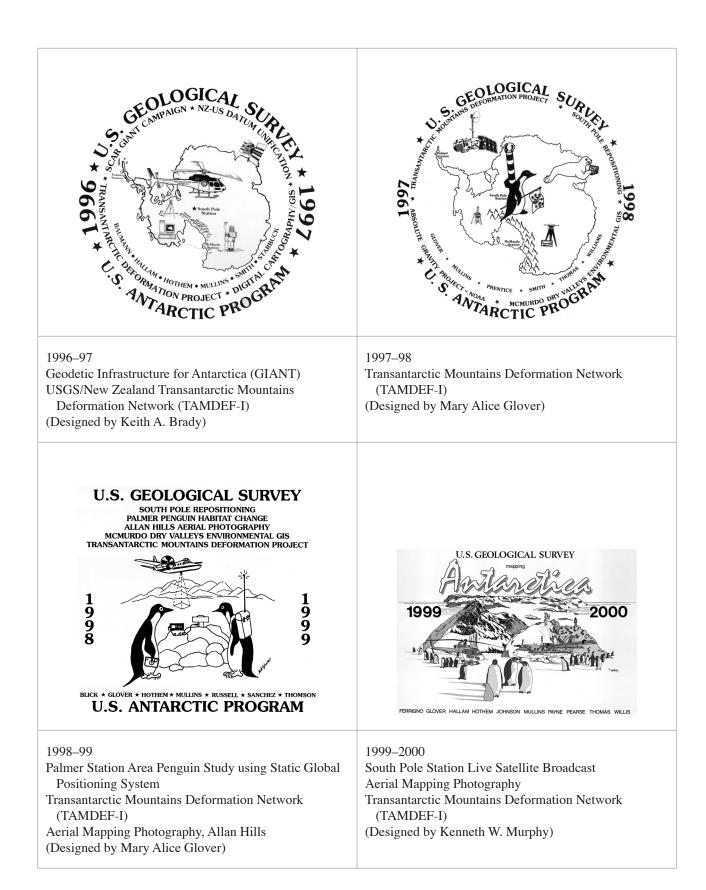


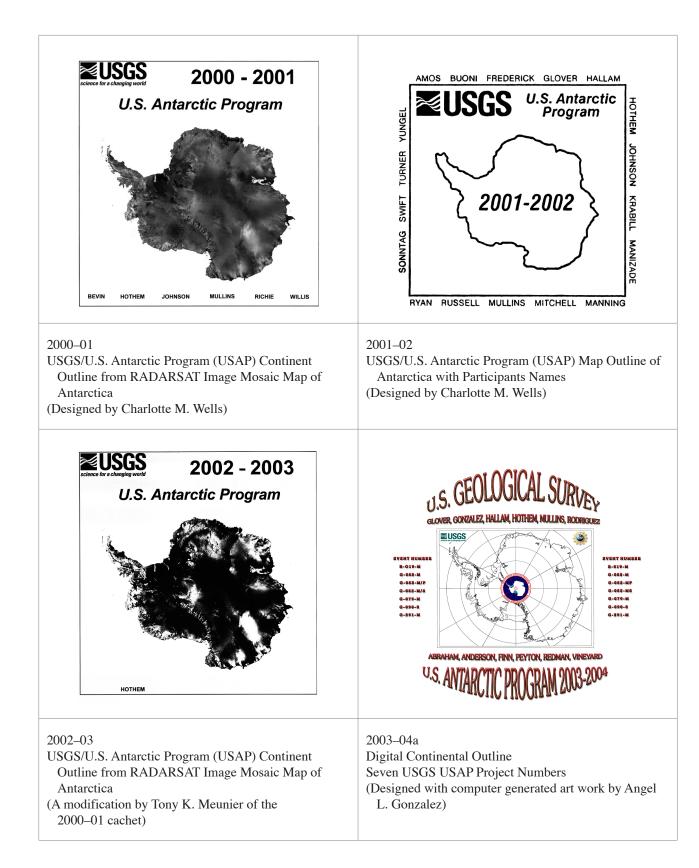
1995–96a Absolute Gravity Shackleton Glacier Camp (Designed by Kenneth W. Murphy and Tony K. Meunier, art work by Kenneth W. Murphy)

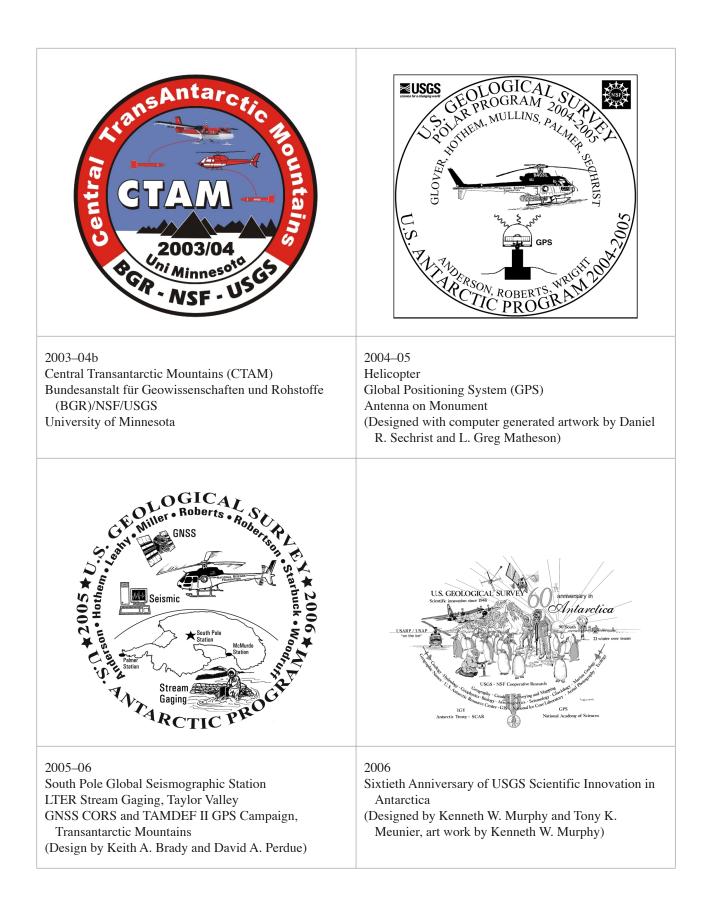
1995–96b Aerial Mapping Photography in DeHavilland Twin Otter Aircraft

Search for land route to South Pole Station by motorized vehicles

(Designed by Kenneth W. Murphy)







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